Amid Growing Concern over College Costs, Charges Rise Nearly Twice Inflation Rate

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that the tuition hikes will deter applicants, and force some students to quit their studies.

Many institutions that have announced increases for 1985-86 have also promised more financial aid for needy students and developed new payment plans for middle-class families.

The College Board said $16-billion in financial aid would be available this year from public and private sources.

"A common mistake that students and families make is that they rule out a college on the basis of cost alone," said Kathleen Brouder, a spokesman for the organization. "They do not realize that higher-cost colleges usually have more financial-aid resources to distribute than lower-cost colleges."

William A. McNamara, a spokesman for the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities, said that even though tuition increases are large, "the figures show a slowdown, and that's a hopeful sign."

"We think the independent sector is charging a tuition that's realistically based. If you add up the full cost of the public institutions, it comes close to the tuition-and-fee structure in the private sector," he said.

Justifications Called Plausible

The reasons offered by college presidents to justify the tuition hikes—the need to catch up on faculty salaries, buy expensive new equipment, renovate facilities, and pay for student aid—are plausible, Mr. McNamara said.

"But the question of cost containment is beginning to bother people, and public receptivity to the needs of colleges will probably grow stale," he said. His organization is now collecting information to address those worries in a "definitive and responsive" way, he continued.

Allan W. Ostar, president of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, said that rather than raise tuition, states should assume a larger share of college costs, and institutions should seek new sources of income and lobby for more student financial aid.

"You just can't keep loading the costs onto the students," he said.

"It does concern me that many states will say that students ought to pay, say, 20 per cent of their costs. Then in a tight budget year it's 25 per cent, and then you're off to the races. We ought to increase state appropriations to keep students from being priced out of the market."

In several states, officials are adjusting the way in which higher education is paid for, in an effort to require students to cover more of their college costs.

This year the Oklahoma legislature approved in principle the notion that tuition should be set according to a formula, a proposal that the Board of Regents has advocated since 1976. Under the board's plan, in-state students would pay one quarter and out-of-students would pay three quarters of their instructional costs.

Tuition, which varies by type of institution and the student level, now covers about 17 per cent of such costs for resident students in the state.

To Follow 'Peer' Institutions

David A. Blakeman, a spokesman for the Oklahoma regents, said the tuition ceilings that the legislature sets every year do not systematically take costs into account. "The legislature just tacked 10 per cent onto the fees for each of the last three years," he said. "Some students may be paying 25 per cent, and some may not. We're going to take a good look at that and try to sort it out."

In Nebraska, the appropriations bill signed by the governor directed the University of Nebraska, beginning in 1986-87, to increase tuition to the average tuition rates of a group of "peer" institutions that has been designated by the Board of Regents.

In Florida, the legislature passed tough new residency requirements, to stop out-of-state students at the nine state universities from claiming residency after their first year of study and paying the lower in-state tuition. About 10 per cent of the university students are non-residents.

The law, which took effect last month, was opposed by the Board of Regents and the Florida Student Association.

"The regents wanted a more flexible policy. They were looking for ways of recruiting talented people from wherever they reside," said Lucius F. Ellsworth, associate vice-chancellor for academic programs at the Florida State University System Board of Regents. "But the legislators asked, 'Why should Florida taxpayers subsidize the costs for out-of-state students?' "

Cutting the Students' Share

In some states, efforts are under way to reduce the students' share of college costs.

In Michigan, the state's 15 public four-year colleges and universities agreed to freeze their tuition rates for the second consecutive year after Gov. James Blanchard threatened to veto a portion of their appropriations.

In New Mexico, Gov. Toney Anaya vetoed a 16-per-cent tuition hike that legislators wanted to put in place at the state's six universities. He asked the institutions to raise tuition by 9 per cent to 11 per cent, figures recommended by the Board of Educational Finance. Five universities did so; one chose to freeze its tuition.

In Virginia, the board of the Virginia Community College System last month approved a plan to reduce tuition at two of the system's 23 colleges in an attempt to determine if lower fees will lead to larger enrollments. Since 1982, when the state increased from 20 per cent to 25 per cent the share of operating costs that must be paid from tuition revenue, tuition has risen 31 per cent and enrollment has dropped 9 per cent. If the experiment is successful, the board will recommend that the old financing formula be restored.

How Much Students Living on Campuses Will Pay in 1985-86

The following table shows the components of the average annual college costs for students at four-year institutions and two-year private colleges who will live in campus housing in 1985-86. Costs for students who will live at home and commute to their campuses will be about $1,100 to $1,300 less.

The figures for average costs at two-year public colleges are for students who live at home. The College Board survey data were insufficient to calculate charges for students who will live on the campuses of such institutions.

The figures are based on a survey of costs at 1,820 institutions.

4-year

	Public	Private
Tuition and fees	$1,242	$5,418
Room and board	2,473	2,761
Books, supplies	373	364
Personal	836	694
Transportation	390	382
Total	$5,314	$9,659
1-year increase	8%	7%

2-year

	Public	Private
Tuition and fees	$ 659	$3,719
Room and board	1,180	2,591
Books, supplies	355	367
Personal	729	667
Transportation	704	351
Total	$3,627	$7,695
1-year increase	5%	8%

Top 20: The Public and Private Colleges with Highest Tuition, Fees, Room, Board

Private

1. Bennington College	$15,810
2. Barnard College	15,442
3. Sarah Lawrence College	15,385
4. Massachusetts Institute of Technology	15,230
5. Harvard and Radcliffe Colleges	15,100
6. Yale University	15,020
7. Princeton University	14,940
8. Tufts University	14,933
9. Dartmouth College	14,919
10. Stanford University	14,893

Public

1. Colorado School of Mines	$ 6,300
2. University of Vermont	6,274
3. Maine Maritime Academy	5,865
4. University of California at Berkeley	5,862
5. Medical University of South Carolina	5,850
6. U of Illinois at Chicago Health Science Center	5,628
7. Vermont Technical College	5,576
8. University of California at Irvine	5,484
9. University of Rhode Island	5,467
10. College of William and Mary	5,456

Note: Costs shown are the total for tuition and fees, based on 30 semester hours, and room and board, based on average costs for a double room and 21 meals a week.

SOURCE: COLLEGE BOARD

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Tuition and Fees at 2,600 Colleges and Universities, 1985-86

The following table shows tuition charges and required fees at 2,600 colleges, universities, and other postsecondary institutions for the 1984-85 and 1985-86 academic years. The table also includes the additional tuition that many public institutions charge out-of-state students.

The figures were collected by the College Board in its annual survey of college costs.

An asterisk denotes institutions that estimated their 1985-86 charges because final figures were not available when the survey was conducted. A blank indicates that the college had no charge in that category.

Institutions that were unable to provide final or estimated 1985-86 charges have been omitted.

The full report of the survey, *The College Cost Book, 1985-86*, will be available after September 1 from College Board Publications, Department C77, Box 886, New York 10101. The price is $10.95.

	1984-85 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Added out-of-state tuition
ALABAMA			
Alabama A&M U*	660	660	752
Alabama Christian C	2600	3115	
Alabama St U	1035	960	960
Alexander City St JC	400	450	450
Athens St C	900	900	900
Auburn U	1080	1095	1410
Montgomery	855	855	1125
Birmingham-Southern C*	5200	5600	
Brewer St JC	450	450	450
Chattahoochee Valley CC	450	450	450
Concordia C	2280	2348	
Enterprise St JC	450	450	450
Gadsden State CC	450	450	450
George C Wallace St CC			
Dothan	450	450	450
Selma	450	450	450
Huntingdon C	3130	3450	
International Bible C	1740	1740	
Jacksonville St U	800	800	480
James H Faulkner St JC	450	450	450
Jefferson Davis St JC	450	450	450
Jefferson St JC	485	485	450
John C Calhoun St CC	450	450	450
Judson C*	2875	3175	
Lawson St CC	450	450	450
Livingston U	1020	1008	
Lurleen B Wallace St JC	450	450	450
Marion Military Inst	4395	4698	
Mobile C	2880	3940	
National Ed Center			
National Inst of Tech	3360	3680	
Northeast Alabama St JC	450	450	450
Northwest Alabama St JC	450	450	450
Oakwood C	4290	4668	
Patrick Henry St JC	450	450	450
S D Bishop St JC	450	450	450
Samford U	3616	3936	
Selma U	1479	1479	
Shelton St CC	450	450	450
Snead St JC	450	480	480
Southeastern Bible C	2500	2720	
Southern JC of Bus	2225	2550	
Southern Union St JC	450	450	450
Spring Hill C*	5470	5000	
Stillman C	2425	2500	
Talladega C	2909	2909	
Troy St U	1050	1050	495
Dothan-Fort Rucker*	885	885	255
Montgomery	1035	1080	472
Tuskegee Inst	3500	3800	
U of Ala Birmingham*	1350	1350	1510
U of Montevallo	1080	1177	800
U of North Alabama	940	1000	400
U of South Alabama*	1311	1350	600
Walker C*	1348	1462	
Wallace St CC at Hanceville	450	450	450
ALASKA			
Alaska Bible C	1700	1700	
Alaska Pacific U	3555	4230	1920
Sheldon Jackson C	3246	3978	
ARIZONA			
American Indian Bible C	2062	2162	
Arizona C of the Bible	2900	2900	
Arizona St U	650	690	2854
Arizona Western C*	384	384	3072
Cochise C	450	510	2430
C of Ganado	1164	1164	
DeVry Inst of Tech	3600	3740	
Eastern Arizona C	416	416	2328
Maricopa Co CC District			
Glendale CC	420	480	2460
Maricopa Tech CC	420	480	2460
Mesa CC	420	480	2460
Phoenix C	420	480	2460
Rio Salado CC	420	480	2460
Scottsdale CC	420	480	2460
South Mountain CC	420	480	2460
Mohave CC	270	292	2228
Navajo CC	738	738	2844
Northern Arizona U	960	960	2254
Northland Pioneer C	120	120	2250
Pima CC	360	510	2088
Prescott C*	4075	4275	
Southwestern Conservative Baptist Bible C*	2470	2850	
U of Arizona	950	990	2854
U of Phoenix	3600	3900	
Yavapai C	486	948	3216
ARKANSAS			
American C	2800	2800	
Arkansas C	3960	4158	
Arkansas C of Tech*	4400	4400	
Arkansas St U	970	980	980
Beebe	660	660	330
Arkansas Tech U	840	840	780
Central Baptist C	960	1080	
C of the Ozarks	1750	1850	
Crowley's Ridge C	1560	2000	
East Arkansas CC	432	432	336
Garland County CC	480	504	1080
Harding U	2887	3248	
Henderson St U	970	970	690
Hendrix C	3901	4296	
John Brown U	2960	3250	
Mississippi County CC	660	630	990
North Arkansas CC*	480	528	384
Ouachita Baptist U	2860	3150	
Phillips County CC	464	464	412
Southern Arkansas U	820	820	480
El Dorado	600	624	336
Tech	600	624	312
Southern Baptist C	2152	2256	
U of Arkansas	930	930	1260
Little Rock*	900	900	1250
Med Sci*	950	950	1250
Monticello	850	850	1000
Pine Bluff	780	780	1250
U of Central Arkansas	825	885	650
Westark CC	522	528	720
CALIFORNIA			
Allan Hancock C	100	100	2370
Ambassador C	1584	1584	
American Acad Dramatic Arts West	3835	3860	
Antelope Valley C	100	100	2220
Antioch U San Francisco	4660	4660	
Armstrong U	2178	2394	
Art Center C of Design*	4796	5400	
Azusa Pacific U*	5270	5700	
Bakersfield C	100	100	2370
Barstow C	100	100	2340
Bay Valley Tech	4500	4500	
Bethany Bible C	3330	3862	
Biola U	4694	5308	
Brooks C	3980	4380	
Brooks Inst	3100	3520	
Butte C	140	140	2340
Cabrillo C	142	142	2340
California Baptist C	3754	4224	
Cal C of Arts and Crafts	5692	5892	
California Inst of Tech*	9384	10280	
California Inst of the Arts	6860	7300	
California Lutheran C	5710	6420	
California Maritime Acad	1277	978	1818
California St U's			
Bakersfield	609	615	3780
Chico	683	689	3780
Dominguez Hills	632	632	3780
Fresno	699	715	3780
Fullerton	657	667	3780
Hayward	639	639	3780
Long Beach	654	694	3780
Los Angeles	539	573	3780
Northridge	671	692	3780
Poly St U at San Luis Obispo	631	671	3780
Sacramento	691	691	3780
San Bernardino	660	660	3780
Stanislaus	675	675	3780
St Poly at Pomona	642	642	3780
Cambria CC	116	116	2370
Cerro Coso CC	100	100	2370
Chabot C	100	100	2340
Chaffey C	100	100	2880
Chapman C	7200	8200	
Christ C Irvine	3865	4345	
Christian Heritage C	3370	3820	
Citrus C	100	100	2700
City C of San Francisco	100	100	2430
Claremont McKenna C*	8710	9810	
Coast CC District			
Coastline CC	100	100	2370
Golden Gate U*	3074	3314	
Orange Coast C	100	100	2370
Cogswell C	4500	5000	
Coleman C	5750	5950	
C of the Canyons	100	100	2700
C of the Desert	100	100	2880
C of Marin	100	100	2730
C of Notre Dame	5300	5630	
C of Oceaneering	5650	6700	
C of the Redwoods	100	100	2670
C of the Sequoias	100	100	2790
C of the Siskiyous*	100	100	2370
Columbia C	100	100	2670
Columbia C Hollywood*	3060	3575	
Compton CC	100	100	2160
Condie JC	2520	2700	
Contra Costa CC System			
Contra Costa C	100	100	2460
Diablo Valley C	100	100	2460
Los Medanos C	150	100	2460
Columbia River C	100	100	2460
Crafton Hills C	100	100	2370
Cuesta C	140	138	2370
Cuyamaca C	100	100	2370
Cypress C	100	100	2400
D-Q U	3030	3030	
Dominican C San Rafael	5554	6410	
Dominican Sch Philosophy and Theol	2815	3015	
Don Bosco Tech Inst	2525	2290	
El Camino C	100	100	2310
Foothill-De Anza CC District			
De Anza C	116	116	2723
Foothill C	100	100	2700
Fresno Pacific C	4800	5020	
Fullerton C	100	100	2400
Gavilan CC	100	100	2370
Glendale CC	100	100	2700
Golden West C	100	100	2370
Grantham C of Engr	1500	1500	
Grossmont CC	100	100	2370
Hartnell C	100	100	2370
Harvey Mudd C	8670	9870	
Heald Bus C	3960	4320	
Heald C			
Bus/Tech	3960	4320	
Tech Contra Costa	3950	4320	
Tech San Francisco	3950	4320	
Hebrew Union C			
Jewish Inst of Religion	4600	4950	
Holy Names C	5730	6550	
Humboldt St U	684	684	3780
Imperial Valley C	100	100	2370
Indian Valley Co	100	100	2730
International C	4800	4800	
John F Kennedy U*	3792	4171	
LIFE Bible C	2070	2340	
Lake Tahoe CC	100	100	3150
Lassen C*	100	100	2220
Loma Linda U	5775	6150	
Long Beach City C	100	100	2190
Los Angeles Baptist C*	3780	3970	
Los Angeles CC District			
East Los Angeles C	100	100	2910
Los Angeles City C	100	100	2910
Los Angeles Harbor C	100	100	2850
Los Angeles Mission C	100	100	2910
Los Angeles Pierce C	100	100	2910
LA Southwest C	100	100	2850
LA Trade and Tech C	100	100	2910
Los Angeles Valley C	100	100	2910
West Los Angeles C	100	100	2910
Los Rios CC District			
American River C	100	100	2460
Sacramento City C	100	100	2460
Loyola Marymount U	6075	6660	
Marymt Palos Verdes C	4685	5195	
Mendocino C*	100	100	2820
Menlo C	7120	8030	
Merced C	100	100	2190
Mills C	7945	8650	
Mira Costa C	100	100	2370
Mission C	100	100	2100
Modesto JC	100	100	2670
Monterey Inst of International Studies	5750	6250	
Monterey Peninsula C	100	100	2370
Mount Saint Mary's C	5575	6160	
Mount San Antonio C	100	100	2550
Mount San Jacinto C	100	100	2520
Napa Valley C	100	100	2520
National U	3555	3915	
New C of California	3220	3440	
Northrop U	6120	6570	
Occidental C*	8682	9289	
Ohlone C	100	100	2400
Oxnard C	100	100	2910
Pacific Christian C	3200	3260	
Pacific Coast JC	377	4985	
Pacific Oaks C	5400	6000	
Pacific Union C	5775	6225	
Palo Verde C	100	100	1170
Pasadena City C	100	100	2700
Patten C	2412	2632	
Pepperdine U	7905	8865	
Peralta CC District			
C of Alameda	100	100	2205
Feather River C	100	100	2190
Lanex C	100	100	2370
Merritt C*	100	100	2280
Vista C	100	100	2370
Pitzer C	9345	10188	
Point Loma Nazarene C	4374	4806	
Pomona C	8792	9407	
Porterville C	100	100	2370
Rancho Santiago C	100	100	2370
Rio Hondo C	100	100	2580
Riverside City C	100	100	2520
Saddleback CC	100	100	2460
Saint Joseph's C	4000	4500	
Saint Mary's C of Cal	5976	6397	
San Bernardino Valley C	100	100	2370
San Diego CC District			
San Diego City C	100	100	2250
San Diego Mesa C	100	100	2250
San Diego Miramar C	100	100	2250
San Diego St U	661	700	3780
San Francisco Art Inst	5720	6200	
San Fran Conv of Music	5635	6295	
San Francisco St U	649	672	3780
San Joaquin Delta C	100	100	2400
San Jose Bible C	3360	3360	
San Jose CC District			
Evergreen Valley C	100	100	2730
San Jose City C	100	100	2730
San Jose St U	667	727	3780
Santa Barbara City C	100	100	2470
San Mateo Co CC District			
Canada C	100	100	2460
C of San Mateo	100	100	2460
Skyline C	100	100	2460
Santa Monica C	100	100	2550
Santa Rosa JC	100	100	2370
Scripps C	8520	9370	
Shasta C	100	100	2340
Sierra C	100	100	2460
Simpson C	3250	3770	
Solano CC	100	100	2460
Sonoma St U	679	679	3780
Southern California C	3702	4282	
Southern Cal Inst of Arch	5080	5440	
Southwestern C	100	100	2040
Stanford U	9705	10476	
State Center CC District			
Fresno City C	100	100	2370
Kings River CC	100	100	2370
Synanon Inst	3150	3600	
Taft C	100	100	2360
US International U	6135	6600	
U of California			
Berkeley*	1346	1346	3816
Davis*	1286	1287	3816
Irvine*	1337	1336	3816
Los Angeles*	1290	1290	3816
Riverside*	1307	1308	3816
San Diego*	1330	1330	3816
San Francisco*	1330	1375	3816
Santa Barbara*	1299	1299	3816
Santa Cruz*	1389	1389	3816
U of Judaism	3340	4600	
U of La Verne	6140	6880	
U of Redlands	8035	8640	
U of San Diego	6310	6840	
U of San Francisco	6000	6530	
U of Santa Clara	6111	6663	
U of Southern California	8800	9626	
U of the Pacific	8715	9450	
U of West Los Angeles*	2820	3000	
Ventura Co CC District			
Moorpark C	100	100	2910
Oxnard C	100	100	2910
Ventura C*	100	100	3128
Victor Valley C	100	100	2550
West Coast Christian C	2150	2320	
West Coast U	5070	5380	
West Hills C	100	100	2370
West Valley Joint CC District			
Mission C	100	100	2100
West Valley C	100	100	2250
Western St U C of Law			
Orange County	5756	6800	
San Diego	5776	6800	
Westmont C	9400	9905	
Whittier C	7486	8222	
Woodbury U*	4791	5280	
World C West	5100	5825	
Yeshiva U of LA*	2200	2200	
Yuba C	108	100	2310
COLORADO			
Adams St C*	1050	1050	1596
Aims CC*	432	432	2168
Arapahoe CC	802	812	1944
Baptist Bible C of Denver	2870	2890	
Bel-Rea Inst of Animal Tech	2650	2950	
Blair JC*	2880	2880	
Colorado Christian C	3996	4410	
Colorado C	7500	8190	
Colorado Inst of Art and Fashion Inst Denver*	4290	5020	
Colorado Mountain C			
Spring Valley	585	650	3300
Timberline	585	650	3300
Colo Northwestern CC	150	160	1840
Colorado Sch of Mines*	2606	2950	4700
Colorado St U*	1418	1418	3367
Colorado Tech C*	2970	2970	
CC of Denver*	765	765	1998
Front Range CC*	773	880	1998
Red Rocks CC*	748	748	1998
Denver Tech C*	7900	8300	
Electronic Tech Inst	3290	4155	
Fort Lewis C*	902	946	2382
Lamar CC	922	922	1440
Mesa C*	1038	1038	2712
Metropolitan St C*	290	923	2542
Morgan CC*	736	775	1440
Naropa Inst	3630	3830	
Nazarene Bible C	1633	1560	
Northeastern JC	450	465	1200
Parks C	3375	3820	
Pikes Peak CC	738	738	2151
Pueblo CC*	782	830	2826
Regis C	6030	6590	
Trinidad St JC	898	898	1440
U of Colorado			
Boulder*	1453	1453	4182
Colorado Springs*	1024	1091	2784
Denver*	942	942	3228
Health Sci Center	2788	2795	8938
U of Denver	7344	7920	
U of Northern Colorado*	1233	1233	3249
U of Southern Colorado*	1150	1198	2746
Western St C of Colo*	1076	1076	2672
CONNECTICUT			
Albertus Magnus C	6030	6670	
Annuntuck CC	580	604	1250
Briarwood C	4111	4430	
Bridgeport Engr Inst	1890	2790	
Central Connecticut St U	1124	1174	1470
Connecticut C	9500	10300	
Eastern Connecticut St U	1200	1211	1470
Fairfield U	6240	7060	
Greater Hartford CC	560	604	1102
Greater New Haven St Tech C	642	747	1485
Hartford C for Women	4970	5350	
Hartford State Tech C	642	747	1485
Holy Apostles C and Sem*	2600	2600	
Housatonic CC	560	604	1102
Manchester CC	560	604	1706
Mattatuck CC	560	604	1102
Middlesex CC	580	604	1102
Mitchell C*	6000	6510	
Mohegan CC	560	604	1102
Northwestern Conn CC	560	604	1102
Norwalk CC	560	604	1706
Norwalk St Tech C	642	747	1485
Post C	4536	5500	
Quinebaug Valley CC	560	604	1102
Quinnipiac C	6200	6630	
Sacred Heart U	4150	4550	
Saint Alphonsus C	2900	2900	
Saint Basil's C	5070	5070	
Saint Joseph C	5300	6075	
South Central CC	560	604	1102
Southern Conn St U	1061	1088	1470
Thames Valley St Tech C	642	741	1485
Trinity C	9220	9970	
Tunxis CC	560	604	1102
US Coast Guard Acad	300	500	
U of Bridgeport	6965	7405	
U of Connecticut	1657	1801	3170
U of Hartford	7580	7995	
U of New Haven	5660	6000	
Waterbury St Tech C	642	747	1485
Wesleyan U	9713	10513	
Western Connecticut St U	1156	1121	1470
Yale U	9750	10520	
DELAWARE			
Delaware Tech and CC			
Southern	627	627	918
Stanton/Wilmington	601	627	918
Terry	576	627	918
Goldey Beacom C	3150	3660	
U of Delaware*	1799	1919	2775
Wesley C	5370	5568	
Wilmington C	3330	3430	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA			
American U	7670	8270	
Benjamin Franklin U	3033	3300	
Catholic U of America	6770	7320	
Gallaudet C	1804	2034	
George Washington U	6910	7600	
Georgetown U*	8580	9380	
Howard U*	3045	3045	
Mount Vernon C	6400	7200	
Oblate C	2250	2550	
Southeastern U	3070	3070	
Strayer C*	2640	2640	
Trinity C	6675	6925	
U of District of Columbia	496	496	2310
FLORIDA			
Art Inst of Fort Lauderdale	4805	5175	
Baptist Bible Inst	974	974	
Barry U	5090	5630	
Bethune-Cookman C*	3337	3537	
Brevard CC	580	580	570
Central Florida Bible C*	1830	2075	
Central Florida CC	570	570	660
Chipola JC	540	540	630
Clearwater Christian C	2200	2320	
C of Boca Raton	5500	6500	
Eckerd C	6685	7475	
Edison CC*	600	600	660
Edward Waters C	2580	2752	
Embry-Riddle Aero U Prescott	3480	3780	
	3480	3780	
Flagler C	3050	3300	
Florida C	2800	3000	
Florida Inst of Tech	4560	4910	
Fla JC at Jacksonville	540	540	600
Florida Keys CC	570	570	660
Florida Memorial C	5200	3050	
Florida Southern C	3955	4260	
Fort Lauderdale C	2680	2815	
Gulf Coast CC	560	560	540
Hobe Sound Bible C*	2000	2000	
Indian River CC	624	570	570
International Fine Arts C	5985	6585	
Jacksonville U*	4740	5015	
Jones C Jacksonville*	2484	2484	
Orlando C*	2530	2905	
Lake City CC*	540	544	570
Miami Christian C	3250	3470	
Miami-Dade CC	625	700	705
Morris JC of Bus	2020	2020	
North Florida JC	570	570	570
Nova U*	3525	3525	
Palm Beach Atlantic C	3930	4000	
Respiratory Therapy Inst	5300	6098	
Ringling Sch of Art and Design	4050	4950	
Rollins C	7211	7791	
Saint John Vianney C Sem*	2090	2190	
Saint Leo C	4504	5110	
Saint Petersburg JC	370	653	660
Saint Thomas U	4220	4650	
Southeastern C of Assemblies of God	1860	1860	
Spurgeon Baptist Bible C	1690	2132	
Stetson U	5190	5700	
Tampa C*	2775	2800	
United Electronics Inst*	3900	4150	
U of Miami	7170	8042	
U of Tampa*	6262	8276	
Warner Southern C	3650	4064	
Webber C	3380	3820	
GEORGIA			
Abraham Baldwin Agr C	804	907	1374
Agnes Scott C	6590	7275	
Albany JC	683	771	1374
Albany St C	1101	1234	1920
Andrew C	2148	2364	
Armstrong St C	1005	1114	1920
Art Inst of Atlanta	4630	5280	
Atlanta Christian C	2050	2280	
Atlanta C of Art	4630	5050	
Atlanta JC	675	756	1374
Augusta C	972	1095	1920
Bainbridge JC	679	760	1374
Bauder Fashion C	4305	4515	
Berry C	4125	4380	
Brenau C	4027	4300	
Brewton-Parker C	2170	2130	
Brunswick JC	735	830	1374
Clark C	3780	3895	
Clayton JC	675	756	1374
Columbus C	978	1068	1920
Covenant C	4520	4900	
Crandall JC	2600	3012	
Dalton JC	675	756	1374
DeKalb CC	840	975	1710
DeVry Inst of Tech	3500	3740	
Draughon's JC*	2565	2565	
Emanuel County JC	699	771	1374
Emmanuel C	2235	2355	
Emmanuel C Sch of Christian Ministries	2235	2335	
Emory U	7630	8460	
Oxford C	5740	6340	
Floyd JC	675	750	1374
Fort Valley St C	1101	1230	2560
Gainesville JC	708	799	1374
Georgia C	1024	1122	1920
Georgia Inst of Tech	1416	1587	3105
Georgia Military C	1892	2122	
Georgia Southern C	1086	1242	1920
Georgia Southwestern C	1053	1185	1920
Georgia St U	1185	1320	3060
Gordon JC	705	795	1374
Gupton Jones C of Funeral Service	3200	3300	
Kennesaw C	936	1044	1920
LaGrange C	2805	3090	
Macon JC	675	756	1374
Meadows C of Bus	1800	2205	
Med C of Georgia	1302	1452	2544
Mercer U Atlanta	4893	5364	
	3600	4200	
Middle Georgia C	780	861	1374
Morehouse C	3760	3950	
North Georgia C	1035	1143	1920
Oglethorpe U	5260	5430	
Paine C	3270	3570	
Phillips C Augusta	2500	2500	
Columbus	3563	3563	
Piedmont C	1967	2067	
Reinhardt C	2620	2775	
Savannah C of Art and Design	3810	4260	
Savannah St C	1077	1224	1920
Shorter C	3250	3700	
South Georgia C	759	840	1374
Southern Tech Inst	996	1110	1920
Spelman C	3815	4140	
Thomas County CC	1806	1896	
Tift C*	2740	3069	
Toccoa Falls C	2870	3000	
Truett-McConnell C	2317	2580	
U of Georgia	1407	1560	2544
Valdosta St C	1092	1200	1920
Waycross JC	678	756	1374
Wesleyan C	4500	5050	
West Georgia C	1092	1148	1920
Young Harris C	2550	2550	

Continued on Following Page

Tuition and Fees

Continued from Preceding Page

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
HAWAII			
Brigham Young U Hawaii	1438	1500	
Chaminade U of Honolulu	3580	3940	
Hawaii Loa C	4670	5000	
Hawaii Pacific C	3130	3280	
U of Hawaii			
Hilo	790	790	2110
Honolulu CC	240	240	1470
Kapiolani CC	240	240	1470
Kauai CC	240	240	1470
Leeward CC	240	240	1470
Manoa	910	910	2210
Maui CC*	240	240	1470
West Oahu C	630	630	1570
Windward CC	240	240	1470
IDAHO			
Boise Bible C	1850	1992	
Boise St U	1008	1044	1900
C of Idaho*	5072	5072	
C of Southern Idaho	750	784	1568
Idaho St U	1011	1040	1900
Lewis-Clark St C	928	1008	1900
North Idaho C	614	672	1070
Northwest Nazarene C	4074	4260	
Ricks C	1410	1100	
U of Idaho	970	1010	2000
ILLINOIS			
American Cons of Music	4500	4800	
Augustana C*	5655	6207	
Aurora U	4725	5125	
Barat C*	4995	5310	
Belleville Area C	690	750	1320
Black Hawk C	885	885	1680
East Campus	885	885	1680
Blackburn C	4190	4460	
Bradley U*	5760	6310	
Brisk Rabbinical C	2100	2100	
Carl Sandburg C	664	664	591
Chicago St U	1090	1160	2040
City C's of Chicago			
City-Wide C	710	730	1385
Harry S Truman C	710	730	1385
Kennedy-King C	710	730	1385
Loop C	710	730	1385
Malcolm X C	710	730	1385
Olive-Harvey C	710	730	1385
Richard J Daley C	710	730	1385
Wilbur Wright C	710	730	1385
C of DuPage	765	765	1050
C of Lake County*	695	695	1905
C of Saint Francis	4208	4690	
Concordia C	3607	4145	
Danville Area CC	660	690	1590
De Paul U*	4950	5427	
DeVry Inst of Tech	3500	3740	
East-West U	3300	3645	
Eastern Illinois U	1334	1414	2040
Elgin CC	803	870	1927
Elmhurst C*	4240	5060	
Eureka C	3775	4875	
Felician C*	2000	2160	
Gem City C	1575	1650	
George Williams C	5637	5801	
Governors St U	1054	1108	2136
Greenville C	4950	5336	
Hebrew Theol C	1536	1936	
Highland CC	570	570	1780
Illinois Benedictine C	4801	5396	
Illinois Central C	800	800	1821
Illinois C	3600	3900	
Illinois Eastern CC			
Frontier CC	360	384	1687
Lincoln Trail C	360	384	1687
Olney Central C	360	384	1987
Wabash Valley C	360	384	1987
Illinois Inst of Tech	6900	7540	
Illinois St U	1359	1491	2100
Illinois Tech C	3090	3435	
Illinois Valley CC	420	420	2156
Illinois Wesleyan U	6280	6740	
John Wood CC	750	750	2170
Joliet JC	620	660	2042
Judson C	5300	5300	
Kankakee CC	585	600	1650
Kaskaskia C	578	638	1635
Kendall C	4340	4560	
Kishwaukee C	668	745	1560
Knox C	7440	7923	
Lake Forest C	8310	9145	
Lake Land C	788	879	2670
Lewis U	4750	5040	
Lewis and Clark CC	528	618	1989
Lincoln Christian C	2985	3135	
Lincoln C	5060	5100	
Lincoln Land CC	703	703	2055
Loyola U of Chicago*	5150	5632	
MacCormac JC	3450	3750	
MacMurray C	5200	5550	
Mallinckrodt C	2430	2730	
McHenry County C	756	840	1955
Midstate C	2860	2860	
Midwest C of Engineering	4800	4800	
Millikin U	5561	6111	
Monmouth C*	6855	7250	
Moody Bible Inst	414	460	
Moraine Valley CC	722	767	1230
Morrison Inst of Tech	2320	2470	
Morton C	570	570	2757
Mundelein C	5070	5670	
NAES C	3350	3350	
National C of Chiropractic	4580	4980	
National C of Education*	4545	4995	
North Central C	5589	6000	
North Park C and Theol Sem	5823	6362	
Northeastern Illinois U	1157	1211	2040
Northern Illinois U	1418	1509	2100
Northwestern U	9615	10380	
Oakton CC	550	550	2729
Olivet Nazarene C	3834	4142	
Parkland C*	720	760	2900
Parks C of Saint Louis U	3710	3970	
Prairie St C*	810	870	2340
Principia C	6621	7128	
Quincy C	4660	4900	
Rend Lake C	540	630	2877
Richland CC	752	780	
Rock Valley C	794	794	1745
Rockford C	5490	5990	
Roosevelt U	4647	5052	
Rosary C	5200	5500	
Rush U	5205	5480	

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Saint Augustine C	3192	3432	
Saint Xavier C	4870	5280	
Sangamon St U	960	1098	2028
Sauk Valley C	810	810	1550
Sch of Art Inst Chicago	6242	6800	
Shawnee C	420	600	1986
Sherwood Cons of Music*	2900	3100	
Shimer C	4140	4500	
Southeastern Illinois C	510	570	2190
Southern Illinois U			
Carbondale	1430	1528	2016
Edwardsville	1246	1290	1972
Spertus C of Judaica	2680	2680	
Spoon River C	840	810	2666
Springfield C in Illinois	3080	3230	
State CC of East Saint Louis	450	519	2495
Thornton CC	756	908	1620
Trinity Christian C*	4670	5090	
Trinity C*	5020	5445	
Triton C	710	750	1990
U of Chicago	8952	9906	
U of Health Sci Chicago Med Sch*	5157	5393	
U of Illinois			
Chicago	1764	1935	2628
Health Sci Center	2232	2316	2676
Urbana-Champaign	1722	1844	2628
VanderCook C of Music*	4170	5082	
Waubonsee CC*	748	828	2190
Western Illinois U	1328	1415	2040
Wheaton C	5916	6240	
William Rainey Harper C	840	840	1731
INDIANA			
Ancilla Domini C	1319	1240	
Anderson C	4490	4900	
Ball St U	1464	1554	2016
Bethel C	3860	4615	
Butler U	5640	6340	
Calumet C*	2730	2730	
DePauw U	7100	7670	
Earlham C	7461	7875	
Fort Wayne Bible C	3824	4090	
Franklin C of Indiana	5390	5930	
Goshen C	4875	5280	
Grace C	4128	4221	
Hanover C	4050	4330	
Holy Cross JC*	2270	2430	
Huntington C	4545	4820	
Indiana Central U	4930	5490	
Indiana Inst of Tech	4140	4920	
Indiana St U	1454	1542	2080
Indiana U			
Bloomington	1532	1617	2917
East	1311	1386	1965
Kokomo	1295	1360	1965
Northwest	1320	1396	1965
Indiana U-Purdue U Fort Wayne	1314	1390	2003
Indianapolis	1400	1505	2490
South Bend	1293	1368	1965
Southeast	1315	1290	1965
Indiana Voc Tech C			
Central Indiana	1400	1204	798
Columbus	1400	1204	798
Eastcentral	1400	1204	798
Kokomo	1400	1204	798
Lafayette	1400	1204	798
Northcentral	1400	1204	798
Northeast	1400	1204	798
Northwest	1400	1204	798
Southcentral	1400	1204	798
Southeast	1400	1204	798
Southwest	1400	1204	798
Wabash Valley	1400	1204	798
Whitewater	1400	1204	798
ITT Tech Inst			
Evansville	4700	5000	
Fort Wayne	4500	4900	
Indianapolis	3400	3800	
Manchester C	5060	5590	
Marian C	3885	4240	
Marion C	4610	4984	
Martin Center C	2250	2250	
Mid-America C of Funeral Service	3200	3500	
Oakland City C	3990	4500	
Purdue U	1532	1629	3206
Calumet	1320	1398	2055
North Central	1298	1373	2055
Rose-Hulman Inst of Tech	6050	6720	
Saint Francis C	3425	3772	
Saint Mary's C	6266	6963	
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods C	4810	5315	
Saint Meinrad C	2774	2912	
Taylor U	5306	5791	
Tri-St U	4524	5188	
U of Evansville	5589	6160	
U of Notre Dame*	7200	7970	
U of Southern Indiana*	1230	1333	1953
Valparaiso U	5792	6230	
Vincennes U	1144	1200	2084
Wabash C	6300	6600	
IOWA			
American Inst of Bus	2900	2985	
Briar Cliff C	4305	4800	
Buena Vista C	5685	6355	
Central C*	5574	6096	
Clarke C	5000	5390	
Coe C	5900	6310	
Cornell C*	6490	7008	
Des Moines Area CC	974	974	840
Divine Word C	3530	3530	
Dordt C	4650	5000	
Drake U	6200	6630	
Ellsworth CC*	1030	1080	950
Faith Baptist Bible C*	3030	3170	
Graceland C	4885	5145	
Grand View C	3990	4240	
Grinnell C	7805	8436	
Hawkeye Inst of Tech*	802	843	792
Indian Hills CC	996	996	450
Iowa Central CC	784	970	410
Iowa St U	1242	1304	2526
Iowa Wesleyan C	5300	5600	
Iowa Western CC	1110	1110	1020
Kirkwood CC*	870	955	900
Loras C	5000	5520	
Luther C	5975	6465	
Maharishi International U	5520	5520	
Marycrest C	4730	5420	

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
IOWA—Continued			
Morningside C	5575	6014	
Mount Mercy C	4530	4950	
Mount Saint Clare C	3880	3940	
National Ed Center			
National Inst of Tech	3300	3900	
North Iowa Area CC	844	968	437
Northeast Iowa Tech Inst	927	950	864
Northeast Iowa Tech C	930	990	405
Northwestern C	4752	4952	
Open Bible C	2420	2800	
Saint Ambrose C	5130	5640	
Simpson C	5790	6185	
Southeastern CC North Campus	850	910	440
South	850	910	440
Southwestern CC	900	900	720
U of Dubuque*	5025	5325	
U of Iowa	1242	1304	2536
U of Northern Iowa	1184	1242	1756
Upper Iowa U	5070	5280	
Vennard C	2191	2871	
Waldorf C	5320	5750	
Wartburg C*	5590	5925	
Westmar C	5008	5360	
William Penn C	5730	5780	
KANSAS			
Allen Co Community JC	360	570	1590
Baker U	4030	4310	
Barton County CC	555	555	1041
Benedictine C	4272	4523	
Bethany C	3820	4207	
Bethel C	4228	4504	
Butler County CC	600	680	1275
Central C	3900	4100	
Cloud County CC	690	800	1710
Colby CC	600	675	1335
Cowley County CC	544	510	1380
Dodge City CC	486	620	1650
Donnelly C	1400	1500	
Emporia St U	940	1083	1176
Fort Hays St U	1020	1153	1176
Fort Scott CC	510	570	1586
Friends Bible C	3950	4000	
Friends U	4035	4280	
Garden City CC*	566	520	1313
Haskell Indian JC	10	20	
Hesston C	4000	4400	
Highland CC	520	620	1366
Hutchinson CC*	554	584	1283
Independence CC	510	570	1590
Johnson County CC	615	615	1485
Kansas City Kansas CC*	510	510	1290
Kansas Newman C	3780	4110	
Kansas St U	1182	1251	1804
Kansas Tech Inst	555	687	1146
Labette CC	450	450	2010
Manhattan Christian C	1804	1931	
Marymount C of Kansas	3965	4230	
McPherson C	4070	4150	
Mid-America Nazarene C	3181	3532	
Neosho County CC	440	520	1290
Ottawa U	3830	4095	
Pittsburg St U	908	1048	1176
Saint John's C	3600	3950	
Saint Mary C	3790	4140	
Saint Mary of the Plains C	3710	4110	
Seward County CC*	510	540	1343
Southwestern C	3870	3070	
Sterling C	3850	4050	
Tabor C	3750	4142	
U of Kansas	1148	1230	1804
C of Health Sci and Med Ctr	940	1030	1804
Washburn U of Topeka	1610	1614	750
Wichita St U	1146	1284	1904
KENTUCKY			
Alice Lloyd C	2440	2680	
Asbury C	3822	4191	
Bellarmine C	3950	4200	
Berea C	120	122	
Bowling Green JC of Bus*	2861	2861	
Brescia C	3090	3700	
Campbellsville C	3140	3360	
Centre C of Kentucky	6335	6650	
Cumberland C	2580	2980	
Eastern Kentucky U	900	954	1770
Georgetown C	3810	4028	100
Inst of Electronic Tech	3300	3300	
Kentucky Christian C	1880	2000	
Kentucky St U	935	990	1770
Kentucky Wesleyan C	3550	4060	
Lees C	2520	2520	
Lindsey Wilson C	2920	3180	
Louisville Tech Inst	3475	3600	
Midway C	3300	3500	
Morehead St U	910	974	1770
Murray St U	890	944	1806
Northern Kentucky U	890	944	1770
Owensboro JC of Bus	2505	2775	
Pikeville C	3300	3300	
RETS Electronic Inst	3788	3850	
Saint Catharine C	2600	2750	
Spalding U	3680	3980	
Sue Bennett C	1915	2070	
Sullivan JC of Bus	2790	3960	
Thomas More C	4385	4780	
Transylvania U	5925	6255	
Union C	3950	4150	
U of Kentucky	1124	1228	2290
Ashland CC	468	520	1040
Elizabethtown CC	468	520	1040
Hazard CC	468	520	1040
Henderson CC	468	520	1040
Hopkinsville CC	468	520	1040
Jefferson CC	468	520	1140
Lexington CC	1174	1228	2240
Madisonville CC	468	520	1040
Maysville CC	468	520	1040
Paducah CC	468	520	1040
Prestonburg CC	468	520	1040
Somerset CC	468	520	1040
Southeast CC	468	520	1040
U of Louisville	1135	1244	2290
Wetterson C	3030	3424	
Western Kentucky U	921	954	1770
LOUISIANA			
Centenary C of Louisiana	3870	4320	
Delgado CC	570	570	680
Dillard U	3600	3900	
Grambling St U*	868	868	680
Louisiana C	2070	2336	
Louisiana St U*	968	977	1500
Alexandria*	500	500	1030
Eunice*	450	450	1000
Med Center*	700	700	1140
Shreveport*	780	780	1230
U of New Orleans*	984	984	1310
Louisiana Tech U*	925	961	680
Loyola U*	4486	4823	

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
LOUISIANA—Continued			
McNeese St U*	774	793	680
Nicholls St U*	788	790	680
Northeast Louisiana U*	780	762	680
Northwestern St U*	756	848	680
Our Lady of Holy Cross C*	3350	3350	
Saint Bernard Parish CC	105	105	
Saint Joseph Sem C	2530	2530	
Southeastern La U*	878	878	680
Southern U*	650	662	630
New Orleans*	618	638	630
Shreveport*	466	482	400
Tulane U	8050	9080	
Newcomb C	8050	9080	
U of Southwestern La*	713	719	680
Xavier U of Louisiana	3739	3899	
MAINE			
Andover C	2300	2900	
Bates C	9425	10490	
Beal C	2825	2825	
Bowdoin C	9415	10070	
Casco Bay C*	2725	2725	
Central Maine Med Ctr Sch of Nursing*	3081	3081	
Central Maine Voc Tech Inst	725	825	800
Colby C*	9080	9750	
C of the Atlantic	6375	6875	
Eastern Maine Voc Tech Inst*	900	900	700
Husson C*	5325	5325	
Kennebec Valley Voc Tech Inst	790	800	800
Maine Maritime Acad*	2420	2720	1830
Northern Maine Voc Tech Inst	846	945	800
Portland Sch of Art	5560	5710	
Saint Joseph's C	4725	4975	
Southern Maine Voc Tech Inst*	790	890	700
Thomas C	5455	5855	
Unity C	5280	5175	
U of Maine			
Augusta*	1456	1456	2217
Farmington*	1463	1463	2217
Fort Kent*	1443	1443	2217
Machias*	1453	1453	2217
Orono*	1545	1545	3051
Presque Isle	1453	1463	2217
U of Southern Maine*	1545	1545	3051
U of New England	5450	6130	
Westbrook C	6215	6578	
MARYLAND			
Allegany CC	762	820	1444
Anne Arundel CC	917	917	2520
Baltimore Hebrew C	1875	1980	
Bowie St C	1451	1595	1256
Capitol Inst of Tech	4047	4407	
Catonsville CC	758	806	1982
Cecil CC	666	736	2070
Charles County CC	890	890	1680
Chesapeake C	515	542	2360
C of Notre Dame of Md	5200	5575	
Columbia Union C	5484	5713	
CC of Baltimore	800	870	1620
Coppin St C	1300	1386	1256
Dundalk CC	760	760	1840
Essex CC*	640	640	1638
Frederick CC	668	930	2520
Frostburg St C	1387	1473	1256
Garrett CC	750	810	2160
Goucher C	7900	8455	
Hagerstown Bus C	2030	2275	
Hagerstown JC*	731	870	1470
Harford CC*	770	860	2130
Hood C*	6890	7540	
Howard CC	940	980	2980
Johns Hopkins U	8860	9680	
Loyola C	5110	6045	
Maryland C of Art and Design	4150	4860	
Maryland Inst C of Art	5900	6800	
Montgomery C Rockville	1089	1155	1650
Takoma Park	1089	1155	1650
Mount Saint Mary's C	5150	5850	
Nat Israel Rabbinical C	2300	2300	
Prince George's CC	990	1070	3060
Saint John's C	8250	8850	
Saint Mary's C of Md	1615	1850	1000
Salisbury St C	1478	1656	1256
Sojourner-Douglass C	2660	2660	
Towson St U	1384	1509	1256
U of Baltimore	1365	1490	1290
U of Maryland			
Baltimore Prof Schs	1390	1466	2706
Baltimore County	1436	1518	2706
College Park*	1410	1496	2706
Eastern Shore*	1252	1350	2454
U C	2180	2310	
Villa Julie C*	3450	3700	
Washington Bible C	2870	3130	
Washington C*	6130	6743	
Western Maryland C	6225	7325	
Wor-Wic Tech CC*	642	702	2430
MASSACHUSETTS			
American Int'l C*	5030	5360	
Amherst C*	9510	10321	
Anna Maria C*	4830	5465	
Aquinas JC Milton	3435	3735	
Newton	3700	4425	
Assumption C*	5730	6070	
Atlantic Union C*	6148	6474	
Babson C	7666	8420	
Bay Path JC	4700	5000	
Bay State JC of Bus	4100	4520	
Becker JC Leicester*	3580	3980	
Worcester*	3580	3980	
Bentley C	6100	6640	
Berklee C of Music	4110	4510	
Berkshire Christian C	3825	5100	
Boston Architectural Ctr*	1510	1510	
Boston C	7695	8450	
Boston Cons	5850	6120	
Boston U	9116	10220	
Bradford C	7065	7200	
Brandeis U	9590	10435	
Chamberlayne JC	4030	4270	
C of the Holy Cross	7876	8580	
Curry C	7085	7685	
Dean JC*	5805	6105	
Eastern Nazarene C	3966	4388	
Elms C*	5150	5400	
Emerson C	7345	7985	
Emmanuel C	5700	6200	
Endicott C	5750	6250	

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
Fisher JC	4850	5200	
Forsyth Sch for Dental Hygienists*	6307	6975	
Franklin Inst of Boston	4940	5300	
Gordon C	6121	6835	
Harvard-Radcliffe C's*	9800	11340	
Hebrew C*	1310	1510	
Katharine Gibbs Sch	5300	5800	
Laboure C	4975	5300	
Lasell JC	5740	6240	
Lesley C	6950	7470	
Merrimack Coll JC of Bus*	3545	3545	
Mass Board of Regents			
Berkshire CC	828	892	1692
Bridgewater St C	1284	1271	2196
Bristol CC	815	848	1692
Bunker Hill CC	846	835	1692
Cape Cod CC	875	911	1692
Fitchburg St C	1094	1184	2196
Framingham St C	1282	1300	2196
Greenfield CC	827	931	1692
Holyoke CC	843	878	1692
Massachusetts Bay CC	800	836	1692
Massachusetts C of Art	1304	1380	2256
Mass Maritime Acad*	1208	1343	2256
Massasoit CC	827	876	1692
Middlesex CC	825	861	1692
Mount Wachusett CC	835	873	1692
North Adams St C	1233	1293	2196
North Shore CC	772	808	1692
Northern Essex CC*	787	823	1692
Quinsigamond CC	827	863	1692
Roxbury CC	829	908	1692
Salem St C	1161	1171	2196
Southeastern Mass U	1177	1285	2556
Springfield Tech CC	881	869	1692
U of Lowell	1373	1430	2566
U of Massachusetts Amherst	1758	2046	3024
Boston	1442	1616	3024
Westfield St C	1167	1236	2196
Worcester St C	1114	1183	2196
Mass C of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sci*	5340	5670	
Mass Inst of Tech	10300	11000	
Merrimack C	5750	6200	
Mount Holyoke C*	9485	10430	
Mount Ida C	4890	5515	
New England Cons of Music*	7800	8600	
New England Inst of Applied Arts and Sci	4500	6795	
Newbury JC	4605	4605	
Nichols C	4785	5080	
Northeastern U	6208	7408	
Pine Manor C	8194	8780	
Quincy JC	1510	1515	
Regis C	5790	6500	
Saint Hyacinth C-Sem	3105	3105	
Saint John's Sem	2400	2525	
Sch of Museum of Fine Arts-Boston	5905	6355	
Simmons C	7910	8604	
Smith C	9240	9990	
Springfield C	5376	5723	
Stonehill C	5660	6045	
Suffolk U	4545	5090	
Swain Sch of Design	4975	5300	
Tufts U	9556	10393	
Wellesley C	9350	10210	
Wentworth Inst of Tech	5025	5410	
Western New England C	4950	5550	
Wheaton C	9245	10040	
Wheelock C	6728	7240	
Williams C	9280	10128	
Worcester Poly Inst	8102	9008	
MICHIGAN			
Adrian C	5776	6126	
Albion C	6364	6784	
Alma C	6540	7010	
Alpena CC*	682	713	1054
Andrews U	5686	5985	
Aquinas C	5100	5600	
Baker JC of Bus	2480	2600	
Bay de Noc CC*	750	810	450
Calvin C	4620	4980	
Center for Creative Studies-C Arts and Design*	5236	5736	
Central Michigan U*	1460	1555	2340
Charles Stewart Mott CC	980	980	840
Cleary C*	2970	3083	
Concordia C*	3598	4118	
Davenport C*	4235	4595	
Eastern Michigan U*	1443	1454	1906
Ferris St C*	1671	1671	1647
GMI Engr and Management Inst	4454	5264	
Glen Oaks CC	802	802	
Gogebic CC*	690	690	780
Grace Bible C	1980	2310	
Grand Rapids Baptist C and Sem	3560	3730	
Grand Valley St C*	1502	1560	2088
Great Lakes Bible C	2157	2325	
Henry Ford CC	1260	1260	
Highland Park CC*	770	770	600
Hillsdale C	5970	6470	
Hope C	5790	6280	
Jackson CC*	870	900	480
Jordan C	2400	3000	
Kalamazoo C	7315	7713	
Kalamazoo Valley CC	630	630	1260
Kellogg CC*	735	735	1140
Kirtland CC	633	623	360
Lake Michigan C*	710	720	480
Lake Superior St C*	1455	1527	1371
Macomb CC*	945	990	625
Madonna C	2270	2510	
Marygrove C	4140	4140	
Mercy C of Detroit	3680	3968	
Michigan Tech U	1692	1854	2199
Mid Michigan CC*	730	754	
Monroe County CC	570	590	270
Montcalm CC	784	774	480
Muskegon Bus C	2340	2655	
Muskegon CC	780	780	690
Nazareth C	5430	5430	
North Central Michigan C	812	850	180
Northern Michigan U	1400	1573	2016
Northwestern Michigan C	1035	1035	816
Olivet C	5080	5080	
Reformed Bible C	3080	3370	
Sacred Heart Sem C	2750	2750	
Saint Mary's C	2550	3050	
Siena Heights C	4080	4380	
Southwestern Mich C	790	810	330
Spring Arbor C	4935	5335	
Suomi C	6000	6500	
U of Detroit*	5480	5880	
Walsh C of Accountancy and Bus Admin	2370	2590	

	1984-85 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Added out-of-state tuition
MICHIGAN—Continued			
Wayne County CC	800	840	840
Wayne St U	1760	1780	500
Western Michigan U*	1486	1466	1966
William Tyndale C	2430	2560	
MINNESOTA			
Alexandria Area Voc-Tech Inst	1008	1147	1112
Bethany Lutheran C	3450	4150	
Bethel C	5395	5990	
Carleton C*	8460	9385	
C of Saint Benedict	5200	5825	
C of Saint Catherine	5090	5210	
C of Saint Teresa*	5600	5800	
C of Saint Thomas	5420	5840	
Concordia C Moorhead	5590	6000	
Saint Paul	4230	4575	
Crosier Sem JC	5000	5100	
Dakota County Area Voc Tech Inst	1247	1336	1320
Dr Martin Luther C	1790	1856	
Golden Valley Lutheran C	5265	5577	
Gustavus Adolphus C	6850	7250	
Hamline U	6400	7004	
Med Inst of Minnesota	3750	3900	
Minneapolis C of Art and Design*	5500	6100	
Minnesota Bible C	2100	2205	
North Central Bible C	3275	3230	
Northwest Tech Inst	3625	3985	
Northwestern C*	4800	5400	
Northwestern Electronics Inst	2352	2352	
Saint John's U*	5205	5830	
Saint Mary's C	5250	5650	
Saint Olaf C	6550	7150	
Saint Paul Bible C*	3244	3468	
Sch of the Associated Arts*	3200	3358	
St U Sys of Minn Bemidji St U	1360	1613	1174
Mankato St U	1345	1598	1174
Moorhead St U	1359	1596	1174
Saint Cloud St U*	1379	1602	1174
Southwest St U	1396	1629	1174
Winona St U	1403	1610	1174
U of Minnesota Duluth*	1950	1878	2945
Morris*	1759	1984	3078
Tech C Crookston*	1703	1775	2818
Tech C Waseca*	1688	1760	2818
Twin Cities*	1834	1940	2917
MISSISSIPPI			
Alcorn St U	975	1150	1182
Belhaven C	3800	4190	
Blue Mountain C	2314	2500	
Clarke C	2100	2290	
Coahoma JC	585	639	1375
Copiah-Lincoln JC	500	500	680
Delta St U	900	1000	1182
East Central JC	500	500	400
East Mississippi JC	420	420	
Holmes JC	500	500	800
Itawamba JC	480	500	400
Jackson St U	1072	1172	1182
Jones County JC*	460	460	600
Mary Holmes C	1505	1450	
Meridian JC	450	450	510
Millsaps C	5155	5575	
Mississippi C	3008	3348	
Mississippi Delta JC*	505	505	600
Mississippi Gulf Coast JC Jackson County	550	550	400
Perkinston	454	500	400
Mississippi St U	1368	1484	1182
Mississippi U for Women	925	1075	1182
Mississippi Valley St U	975	1100	1182
Northeast Mississippi JC	520	450	730
Northwest Mississippi JC	754	754	600
Pearl River JC	400	510	550
Phillips C	2525	2900	
Phillips C of Jackson	2675	2875	
Prentiss Normal and Industrial Inst	2023	1996	
Rust C	2624	2622	
Southeastern Baptist C*	1510	1510	
Southwest Mississippi JC	400	440	700
Tougaloo C	2960	3160	
U of Mississippi	1401	1517	1182
Med Center	1185	1688	
Wesley C	1510	1510	
William Carey C	2470	2770	
MISSOURI			
Avila C	4200	4550	
Baptist Bible C	1130	1130	
Basic Inst of Tech	3400	3400	
Calvary Bible C	2310	2450	
Cardinal Glennon C	1975	3235	
Central Bible C*	1915	2184	
Central Christian C of the Bible	1580	1600	
Central Methodist C	4450	4700	
Central Missouri St U	836	992	842
Conception Sem C	2490	2610	
Cottey C	2400	2400	
Culver-Stockton C	4380	4600	
DeVry Inst of Tech	3500	3740	
Drury C	4250	4855	
East Central JC	540	540	660
Evangel C	2968	3260	
Fontbonne C	4950	5250	
Hannibal-LaGrange C	3112	3190	
Harris Stowe St C	650	792	687
Jefferson C	420	420	420
Kansas City Art Inst	6650	7210	
Kemper Military Sch & C	5200	5900	
Lindenwood C	4680	4950	
Maryville C	4890	5190	
Metropolitan CC System Longview CC	660	660	840
Maple Woods CC	660	660	840
Penn Valley CC	660	660	840
Pioneer CC	660	660	840
Mineral Area C	480	480	320
Missouri Baptist C	2950	3400	
Missouri Southern St C*	800	850	820
Missouri Valley C	3800	4200	
Moberly Area JC	450	450	1260
Northwest Missouri St U	875	900	750
Ozark Bible C*	1640	1700	
Park C	4110	4480	
Platt C	3750	3750	
Rockhurst C	4610	5030	
Rutledge C	2544	2790	
Saint Louis Christian C	1600	1600	
Saint Louis C of Pharmacy	3115	3370	

	1984-85 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Added out-of-state tuition
MISSOURI—Continued			
Saint Louis CC Forest Park	720	720	690
Meramec	720	720	690
Saint Louis Cons of Music	5015	5515	
Saint Louis U	5340	5720	
Saint Mary's C of O'Fallon	2776	3226	
Saint Paul's C	3125	3125	
Sch of the Ozarks*	2460	3080	
Southeast Missouri St U*	700	850	670
Southwest Baptist U	3570	3800	
Southwest Missouri St U	996	1104	1104
State Fair CC	360	360	700
Stephens C	6270	7100	
Tarkio C	4050	4570	
Three Rivers CC	660	660	780
U of Missouri Columbia	1355	1457	2758
Kansas City	1378	1489	2758
Rolla	1525	1641	2758
Washington U	8672	9272	
Webster U	4635	4885	
Wentworth Military Acad*	4250	5390	
Westminster C	5000	5300	
William Jewell C	4120	4450	
William Woods C	5550	5800	
MONTANA			
Blackfeet CC	675	1020	
Carroll C	3410	3750	
C of Great Falls*	3400	3400	
Dawson CC	450	450	450
Dull Knife Memorial C*	525	625	
Flathead Valley CC	378	450	504
Miles CC	390	390	525
Montana U Sys Eastern Montana C*	822	981	1333
Montana C of Mineral Sci and Tech	775	901	1784
Montana St U*	884	992	1784
Northern Montana C	751	859	1404
U of Montana*	975	1149	1784
Western Montana C*	791	845	1332
Rocky Mountain C	3755	4095	
NEBRASKA			
Central CC	624	720	324
C of Saint Mary*	4490	4850	
Concordia Teachers C	3870	4054	
Creighton U	4800	5234	
Dana C	4810	4910	
Doane C*	4810	5150	
Grace C of the Bible	2810	2990	
Hastings C	4810	5220	
McCook CC	560	590	155

	1984-85 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Tuition and fees	1985-86 Added out-of-state tuition
NEBRASKA—Continued			
Mid Plains CC	550	575	135
Midland Lutheran C	4660	5000	
Nebraska Christian C	1510	1510	
Nebraska Indian CC	768	778	
Nebraska Wesleyan U	4767	5150	
Nebraska Western C	539	680	60
Northeast Tech CC	591	812	420
Southeast CC Fairbury	638	694	324
Lincoln	606	654	360
Milford	615	657	324
Union C	5800	5990	
U of Nebraska Lincoln*	1330	1453	2145
Med Center*	1248	1373	2145
Omaha*	1230	1346	2145
York C*	2600	2940	
NEVADA			
Old C	3100	3100	
Sierra Nevada C	3000	2600	
U of Nevada Sys Clark County CC*	615	615	2200
Northern Nevada CC*	600	600	2200
Truckee Meadows CC*	660	660	2200
U of Nevada Reno*	1080	1080	2200
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Castle JC	2100	2500	
Colby-Sawyer C	7610	7990	
Daniel Webster C*	6210	6640	
Dartmouth C	9810	10764	
Franklin Pierce C*	6520	7050	
Hawthorne C	5825	6275	
Hesser C*	3550	3565	
Magdalen C	4000	4000	
Mcintosh JC	2160	2380	
New England C	6750	7110	
New Hampshire C	6326	6803	
Saint Anselm C	5820	6400	
U of New Hampshire*	2356	2400	3570
Keene St C*	1729	1780	2500
Merrimack Valley C*	1210	1560	2200
Plymouth St C*	1711	1811	2500
Sch for Life-Long Learning*	1650	1650	
White Pines C	4325	4250	
NEW JERSEY			
Assumption C for Sisters	1200	1200	
Atlantic CC	822	892	1170
Bergen CC	860	913	2250
Berkeley Sch Garret Mt	4675	5125	
Bloomfield C	5210	5210	
Brookdale CC*	752	806	1500

Continued on Following Page

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Tuition and Fees

Continued from Preceding Page

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Burlington County C*	1000	960	2430
Caldwell C	4375	4890	
Camden County C	742	802	60
Centenary C	4800	5000	
C of Saint Elizabeth*	5250	5550	
County C of Morris	850	900	727
Cumberland County C*	825	840	1500
Don Bosco C	3010	3010	
Drew U	8430	9150	
Essex County C*	804	861	1500
Fairleigh Dickinson U			
Edward Williams C	4718	4914	
Florham Park-Madison	5690	5934	
Rutherford	5690	5934	
Teaneck-Hackensack	5690	5934	
Felician C	3460	3910	
Georgian Court C	4000	4425	
Glassboro St C*	1308	1248	600
Gloucester County C*	705	705	2445
Hudson County CC	695	880	780
Jersey City St C	1384	1384	600
Kean C of New Jersey	1305	1305	600
Mercer County CC*	840	750	1500
Middlesex County C*	843	843	1500
Monmouth C*	5880	6350	
Montclair St C*	1340	1340	600
Northeastern Bible C	3790	4200	
Ocean County C*	1070	863	1500
Passaic County CC*	816	816	648
Princeton U	10200	10960	
Ramapo C of New Jersey	1415	1325	600
Rider C	5000	5600	
Rutgers U			
Camden C Arts and Sci*	1776	1776	1520
C of Engineering*	1949	1949	1602
C of Nursing*	1775	1775	1520
C of Pharmacy*	1950	1950	1602
Cook C*	1886	1886	1520
Douglass C*	1885	1885	1520
Livingston C*	1899	1899	1520
Mason Gross Sch of the Arts*	1867	1867	1520
Newark C*	1786	1786	1520
Rutgers C*	1899	1899	1520
Saint Peter's C*	4397	4727	
Salem CC*	863	863	287
Seton Hall U*	5475	5805	
Somerset County C	805	805	2100
Stevens Inst of Tech	8100	8850	
Stockton St C*	1305	1305	600
Talmudical Acad of N.J.	2100	2600	
Trenton St C*	1369	1650	640
Union County C	800	875	1500
U of Med and Dentistry of New Jersey	1232	1404	1074
Upsala C*	5809	6450	
Westminster Choir C	6304	6800	
William Paterson C*	1297	1297	600
NEW MEXICO			
C of Santa Fe*	3600	3838	
C of the Southwest	1192	1192	
Eastern New Mexico U	743	780	1332
Roswell	412	412	648
Inst American Indian Arts	215	265	
New Mexico Highlands U	527	593	1710
New Mexico Inst of Mining and Tech	748	816	2160
New Mexico JC	184	184	298
New Mexico Military Inst*	759	750	950
New Mexico St U	870	920	2160
Alamogordo	384	384	648
Carlsbad	346	336	648
Grants	360	360	648
Northern New Mexico CC	336	336	648
Saint John's C	8250	8850	
San Juan C	362	362	648
U of Albuquerque	3960	3950	
U of New Mexico	816	888	2160
Gallup	348	348	648
Western New Mexico U*	600	600	1555
NEW YORK			
Acad of Aeronautics	3596	3596	
Adelphi U*	5990	6327	
Albany Bus C	3200	3600	
Albany C of Pharmacy	3980	4435	
Alfred U	7910	8305	
Amer Acad McAllister Inst of Funeral Service	2680	3180	
American Acad of Dramatic Arts*	3600	3800	
Assoc Beth Rivkah Schs	3000	3000	
Bard C	10230	11154	
Barnard C	9698	10546	
Berkeley Sch Long Island	4650	5100	
New York	4650	5100	
Westchester*	4650	5400	
Beth Hatalmud Rabbinical C	2300	2300	
Beth Jacob Hebrew Teachers C	2100	2400	
Beth Medrash Emek Halacha Rabbinical C	2600	2600	
Boricua C	3510	3800	
Bramson ORT Tech Inst*	3256	3300	
Briarcliffe Sec Sch	3620	3895	
Bryant and Stratton Bus Inst Buffalo	3415	3610	
Rochester	3390	3585	
Canisius C	5140	5540	
Cathedral C Immaculate Conception	3500	3800	
Cazenovia C	5070	5324	
Central City Bus Inst	2785	3005	
Central Yeshiva Tomchei Tmimim Lubavitz	3300	3300	
City U of New York			
Baruch C	1295	1319	1300
Borough Manhattan CC	1304	1305	800
Bronx CC*	1295	1295	800
Brooklyn C*	1306	1306	1300
City C	1291	1316	1300
C of Staten Island	1303	1329	1300
Hostos CC	1249	1249	800
Hunter C	1275	1303	1300
John Jay C of Criminal Justice	1290	1316	1300
Kingsborough CC	1295	1295	800
La Guardia CC	1305	1305	800
Lehman C	1276	1301	1300
Medgar Evers C	1276	1276	800
New York City Tech C	1272	1298	1300
Queens C	1375	1422	1300
Queensborough CC	1280	1290	800
York C*	1280	1305	800

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NEW YORK—Continued			
Clarkson U	7890	8500	
Colgate U*	9155	9790	
C of Insurance*	4700	5200	
C of Mount Saint Vincent	5300	5650	
C of New Rochelle	5250	5610	
Sch of New Resources*	3300	3560	
C of Saint Rose	4890	5240	
Columbia U	9665	10496	
Columbia Teachers C*	9665	10200	
Concordia C	4390	4785	
Cooper Union	300	300	
Cornell U	9600	10500	
Culinary Inst of America	5812	6099	
D'Youville C	4700	5250	
Daemen C	5100	5534	
Darkei No'Am Rabbinical C	2500	2700	
Dominican C of Blauvelt	3320	3670	
Dowling C	4645	4675	
Eastman Sch of Music	8930	9354	
Elizabeth Seton C*	3900	4150	
Elmira C	6440	6890	
Five Towns C	3450	3750	
Fordham U	6040	6450	
Friends World C	4700	5000	
Hadar Hatorah Rabbinical Sem	3000	3000	
Hamilton C	9300	10100	
Hartwick C	7525	8050	
Hilbert C	3340	3740	
Hobart C*	9050	9850	
Hofstra U	5900	5920	
Holy Trinity Orthodox Sem	800	800	
Houghton C	4825	5395	
Inst of Design and Construction	2130	2130	
Iona C	4880	5320	
Ithaca C	6562	7046	
Jewish Theol Sem of America	3390	3740	
Juilliard Sch	5600	6100	
Katharine Gibbs Sch Melville	5325	5850	
New York	5325	5850	
Kehilath Yakov Rabbinical Sem	2200	3000	
Keuka C	5770	5970	
King's C	5305	5525	
Laboratory Inst of Merchandising*	5015	5435	
Le Moyne C	5290	5705	
Long Island C Hospital Sch of Nursing	2850	3150	
Long Island U			
Brooklyn*	5325	5550	
C W Post*	5970	6350	
Southampton*	6050	6550	
Manhattan C	5030	5400	
Manhattan Sch of Music	5800	6300	
Manhattanville C	7770	8070	
Mannes C of Music	5500	6100	
Maria C of Albany	2570	2780	
Maria Regina C	2770	2970	
Marymount C	6025	6540	
Marymount Manhattan C	4890	5370	
Mater Dei C	2466	2666	
Medaille C	4140	4530	
Mercy C	3380	3850	
Mirrer Yeshiva Central Inst	2000	2000	
Molloy C	4220	4550	
Monroe Bus Inst	3795	4095	
Mount Saint Mary C*	4330	4690	
Nazareth C Rochester	4975	5380	
New Sch for Social Research	6370	6870	
New York Inst Tech	4140	4474	
New York Sch Interior Design	4490	5090	
New York U	7850	8714	
Niagara U	5400	5810	
Nyack C	4506	5026	
Olean Bus Inst	2375	2500	
Pace U	5000	5110	
Pleasantville/Briarcliff	4700	5110	
White Plains	4700	5110	
Parsons Sch of Design	6920	7470	
Paul Smith's C of Arts and Sci	4100	4960	
Polytechnic Inst of NY*	7840	8310	
Long Island Center*	7840	8310	
Pratt Inst	6788	7388	
Rabbinical Acad Mesivta Rabbi Chaim Berlin	2500	2500	
Rabbinical C Long Island	2800	3000	
Rabbinical Sem America	3000	3000	
Rensselaer Poly Inst	9390	10300	
Roberts Wesleyan C	4982	5458	
Rochester Bus Inst	2945	3050	
Rochester Inst Tech	6400	7182	
Russell Sage C	6450	6850	
JC of Albany	4020	4220	
Saint Bonaventure U	4990	5500	
Saint Francis C	3900	4230	
Saint John Fisher C*	5410	5745	
Saint John's U*	4250	4700	
Saint Joseph's C Suffolk	3730	3930	
Saint Lawrence U	8560	9325	
Saint Thomas Aquinas C	3625	3925	
Sarah Lawrence C	10080	10879	
Sch of Visual Arts	5670	6380	
Siena C	5115	5565	
Skidmore C	8965	9846	
St U of New York			
Albany*	1467	1467	1850
Binghamton*	1497	1500	1850
Buffalo	1590	1465	1850
Stony Brook*	1455	1475	1850
Empire St C	1387	1387	1850
C at Brockport*	1475	1475	1850
C at Buffalo	1453	1457	1850
C at Cortland*	1471	1471	1850
C at Fredonia*	1475	1475	1850
C at Geneseo	1475	1475	1850
C at New Paltz	1564	1564	1850
C at Old Westbury	1425	1445	1850
C at Oneonta*	1545	1545	1850
C at Oswego	1475	1470	1850
C at Plattsburgh*	1468	1468	1850
C at Potsdam	1465	1465	1850
C at Purchase*	1545	1475	1850
Downstate Med Center*	1455	1455	1850
Upstate Med Center	1430	1430	1850

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NEW YORK—Continued			
St U of New York—Continued			
A&T C at Alfred*	1465	1465	1850
A&T C at Canton*	1583	1555	1850
A&T C at Cobleskill*	1478	1478	1850
A&T C at Delhi*	1575	1470	1850
A&T C at Farmingdale*	1536	1497	1850
A&T C at Morrisville*	1585	1590	1850
C of Environmental Sci and Forestry	1432	1432	1850
Maritime C	1550	1550	1850
C of Tech at Utica/Rome	1475	1475	1850
Fashion Inst of Tech*	1500	1500	1350
Health Sciences Ctr Stony Brook	1457	1475	1850
Adirondack CC	976	1086	900
Broome CC	1026	1026	950
Cayuga County CC*	1140	1200	1100
Clinton CC*	1087	1187	1100
Columbia-Greene CC	1270	1254	1180
CC of the Finger Lakes*	1334	1334	1224
Dutchess CC*	1215	1280	1215
Fulton-Montgomery CC*	933	1073	990
Genesee CC*	1075	1180	1100
Herkimer County CC	940	1060	960
Hudson Valley CC*	1170	1275	1390
Jamestown CC	1150	1280	1150
Jefferson CC*	1300	1380	
Mohawk Valley CC	1235	1235	1150
Nassau CC	1290	1370	1230
Niagara County CC*	1125	1100	1050
North Country CC	1030	1100	1100
Onondaga CC	1206	1264	2336
Orange County CC*	1317	1337	1252
Rockland CC*	1166	1180	1100
Schenectady County CC	1183	1183	1100
Suffolk County CC	1146	1248	1160
Sullivan County CC*	1322	1422	1300
Tompkins-Cortland CC	1225	1275	2300
Ulster County CC*	1318	1472	2700
Westchester CC	1224	1324	1650
Stenotype Inst	3000	4200	
Syracuse U	7345	7780	
Utica C	5975	6405	
Talmudical Sem Ohotei Torah	3600	3600	
Taylor Bus Inst	4930	5305	
Tech Career Insts	4300	4800	
Tobe-Coburn Sch of Fashion Careers	6350	6730	
Torah Temimah Talmudical Sem	2750	3200	
Trocaire C	2950	3300	
Union C	8636	9573	
U of Rochester	8478	9649	
Vassar C	9050	9750	
Villa Maria C of Buffalo	3060	3260	
Wadhams Hall Sem and C	2595	2695	
Wagner C	5810	6310	
Wells C	8145	8545	
Wendell Castle Workshop	5400	6000	
Westchester Bus Inst	4500	5025	
William Smith C*	9035	9850	
Wood Sch	5045	5380	
Yeshiva Karlin Stolin Beth Aron Y'Israel Rabbinical Inst	2300	2400	
Yeshiva Ohr Shmuel*	2000	2300	
Yeshiva U	6400	6955	
Yeshiva of Nitra Rabbinical C	2100	2500	
NORTH CAROLINA			
Anson Tech C*	168	168	612
Asheville Buncombe Tech C*	153	173	612
Atlantic Christian C	3680	3930	
Barber-Scotia C	3000	3030	
Beaufort County CC*	168	168	612
Belmont Abbey C*	4038	4262	
Bennett C	3200	3400	
Bladen Tech Inst*	174	174	612
Blanton's JC	2197	2160	
Blue Ridge Tech C*	220	165	612
Brevard C*	3190	3360	
Brunswick Tech C*	174	174	612
Caldwell CC & Tech Inst*	168	168	612
Campbell U*	4370	4600	
Cape Fear Tech Inst*	178	178	612
Carteret Tech C*	162	162	612
Catawba C	4355	4750	
Catawba Valley Tech C*	168	168	612
Central Carolina Tech C*	171	171	612
Central Piedmont CC*	156	156	612
Chowan C	2810	3220	
Cleveland Tech C*	174	177	612
Coastal Carolina CC	168	168	612
C of the Albemarle*	181	181	612
Craven CC*	180	180	612
Davidson C	6485	7130	
Davidson County CC*	176	176	612
Duke U*	7681	8556	
Durham Tech Inst*	162	168	612
East Coast Bible C*	1740	1950	
Edgecombe Tech C*	162	162	612
Elon C	3290	3548	
Fayetteville Tech Inst*	171	171	612
Forsyth Tech Inst*	168	168	612
Gardner-Webb C	3810	4160	
Gaston C*	181	181	612
Greensboro C	4130	4290	
Guilford C	5236	5610	
Guilford Tech CC*	186	186	612
Halifax CC*	168	168	612
Hardbarger JC of Bus	2120	2272	
Haywood Tech C*	168	168	612
High Point C	3950	4215	
Isothermal CC*	181	181	612
James Sprunt Tech C*	177	177	612
John Wesley C	2026	2026	
Johnson C Smith U	3018	3228	
Johnston Tech C*	174	181	612
Lees-McRae C	3047	3254	
Lenoir CC*	180	180	612
Lenoir-Rhyne C	4429	4831	
Livingstone C*	2840	3060	
Louisburg C*	3250	3450	
Mars Hill C	3850	4100	
Martin CC*	168	168	612
Mayland Tech C*	168	168	612
McDowell Tech C*	171	171	612
Meredith C	3800	3930	
Methodist C	4200	4700	
Mitchell CC*	180	180	612
Montgomery Tech C*	220	165	612
Montreat-Anderson C	2940	3128	
Mount Olive C	2800	3350	
Nash Tech C*	162	162	612
NC Wesleyan C	4120	4430	
Pamlico Tech C*	168	168	612
Peace C	2750	3030	

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Pfeiffer C	3995	4380	
Piedmont Bible C	2460	2460	
Piedmont Tech C*	174	174	612
Pitt CC	171	181	612
Queens C	4920	5200	
Randolph Tech C	168	225	612
Richmond Tech C*	171	171	612
Roanoke Bible C	1530	1550	
Roanoke-Chowan Tech C*	168	173	612
Robeson Tech C*	171	171	612
Rockingham CC*	180	180	612
Rowan Tech C*	174	174	612
Rutledge C Charlotte	2385	2520	
Rutledge C Durham	2385	2976	
Rutledge C Fayetteville	2385	2520	
Rutledge C Greensboro	2385	2688	
Rutledge C of Raleigh	2385	2900	
Sacred Heart C	3740	3710	
Saint Andrew's Presbyterian C*	5350	5600	
Saint Augustine's C	3100	3300	
Saint Mary's C*	4190	4440	
Salem C*	5170	5875	
Sampson Tech C*	160	175	612
Sandhills CC*	177	177	612
Shaw U	2500	2500	
Southeastern CC*	177	177	612
Southwestern Tech C*	187	185	612
Stanly Tech C*	171	171	612
Surry CC*	171	171	612
Tech C of Alamance*	162	162	612
Tri-County CC*	159	159	612
Vance-Granville CC*	171	171	612
Wake Forest U	5550	6000	
Wake Tech C*	162	162	612
Warren Wilson C	4560	5150	
Wayne CC*	171	171	612
Western Piedmont CC*	171	171	612
Wilkes CC*	177	179	612
Wilson County Tech Inst*	168	168	612
Wingate C	2950	3320	
NORTH DAKOTA			
Bismarck JC	940	1008	888
Dickinson St C	935	1053	888
Jamestown C	5200	5700	
Lake Region CC	880	1048	888
Mary C	3400	3760	
Mayville St C	903	888	888
Minot St C	891	1008	888
ND St Sch of Sci	831	948	888
North Dakota St U	1008	1095	993
Bottineau	899	1016	888
Trinity Bible C	2134	2559	
Turtle Mountain CC*	630	630	
U of North Dakota	1080	1167	993
Williston	968	1050	888
Valley City St C	906	1038	888
OHIO			
ATES Tech Inst	3520	3520	
Antioch U	6980	7390	
Antonelli Inst of Art and Photography	3700	3980	
Art Acad of Cincinnati	3350	3650	
Ashland C	6060	6540	
Baldwin-Wallace C	6108	6454	
Belmont Tech C	750	750	180
Bluffton C	4968	5346	
Borromeo C of Ohio	3300	3500	
Bowling Green St U	1868	1952	2308
Firelands C	1492	1546	2308
Capital U	6335	6900	
Case Western Reserve U	8000	8650	
Cedarville C	3495	3747	
Central Ohio Tech C*	1098	1192	468
Central St U	1427	1413	1161
Chatfield C	2100	2250	
Cincinnati Bible Sem	2126	2296	
Cincinnati C of Mortuary Sci	3580	3720	
Cincinnati Tech C	990	1650	990
Circleville Bible C	2820	2820	
Clark Tech C	1251	1251	1125
Cleveland C of Jewish Studies	1350	1400	
Cleveland Inst of Art	5200	5725	
Cleveland Inst of Electronics	1500	1500	
Cleveland Inst of Music	7435	7820	
C of Mount Saint Joseph-on-the-Ohio	4280	4970	
C of Wooster	7930	8545	
Columbus C of Art and Design	4970	5690	
Columbus Tech Inst	1008	1260	1584
Cuyahoga CC Eastern	810	810	900
Metropolitan	810	900	1035
Davis JC*	3072	3229	
Defiance C	4730	5054	
Denison U	8110	8830	
DeVry Inst of Tech	3500	3740	
Edison State CC	945	945	855
Electronic Tech Inst	3300	3720	
Findlay C	5055	5475	
Franklin U	2580	2700	
God's Bible Sch and C	1573	1573	
Heidelberg C	6930	7600	
Hiram C	7481	8000	
Hocking Tech C	1050	1125	1125
Jefferson Tech C	675	675	630
John Carroll U	4768	5344	
Kent St U	2016	2074	1600
Ashtabula	1652	1720	1600
East Liverpool	1652	1720	1600
Stark Co	1652	1720	1600
Trumbull	1652	1720	1600
Tuscarawas	1652	1720	1600
Kenyon C	8583	9333	
Kettering C of Med Arts	2430	3205	
Lake Erie C	6000	6470	
Lakeland CC	1192	1192	1320
Lima Tech C	1035	1035	1050
Lorain County CC	1013	1148	2115
Lourdes C	2200	2630	
Malone C	4590	5060	
Marietta C	7200	7550	
Marion Tech C	1116	1152	1548
Miami U			
Hamilton*	1865	1875	2500
Middletown*	1865	1875	2500
Oxford*	2385	2475	2500
Miami-Jacobs JC of Bus	2510	3120	
Mount Union C	7160	7660	
Mount Vernon Nazarene C	3678	3844	
Muskingum Area Tech C	989	1080	1050
Muskingum C	6550	7420	
North Central Tech C*	1209	1275	1116

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
OHIO—Continued			
Northwest Tech C	1080	1080	990
Northwestern Bus C and Tech Center	1670	1670	
Notre Dame C	3850	4150	
Oberlin C	9440	10162	
Ohio C of Bus and Tech	2875	3150	
Ohio Dominican C	4610	4960	
Ohio Northern U	5415	5976	
Ohio U	1917	1992	2001
Belmont County	1545	1605	2001
Chillicothe	1545	1605	2001
Lancaster	1545	1605	2001
Zanesville	1545	1605	2001
Ohio Wesleyan U	7130	7800	
Otterbein C	6309	6750	
Owens Tech C	936	936	840
Pontifical C Josephinum	2350	2578	
RETS Tech Center	3324	3324	
Rabbinical C of Telshe	2000	2000	
Shawnee State CC	990	1040	79
Sinclair CC	960	990	855
Southern Ohio C	2835	3400	
Southern State CC	1080	1080	180
Stark Tech C	1235	1295	900
Terra Tech C	1496	1496	1218
Tiffin U*	3100	3350	
Union for Experimenting C's and U's	3900	3900	
U of Akron	1650	1716	2144
U of Cincinnati*	1911	1950	2733
Clermont General and Tech C*	1911	1950	2733
U of Dayton	4780	5260	
U of Steubenville	4620	4920	
Urbana U	4612	4860	
Ursuline C	3670	4000	
Walsh C	3634	3868	
Washington Tech C	990	990	720
Wilmington C	5385	5835	
Wright St U	1623	1686	1686
Western Ohio	1449	1509	1886
Xavier U	5080	5400	
Youngstown C Bus and Prof Drafting	4004	5337	
Youngstown St U*	1335	1335	1165
OKLAHOMA			
Bacone C	1794	1920	
Bartlesville Wesleyan C	3600	3600	
Bethany Nazarene C*	2986	3330	
Cameron U*	600	610	1040
Central St U	580	580	1560
Connors St C*	446	506	913
E Central Okla St U*	574	631	1128
Eastern Oklahoma St C*	481	575	806
El Reno JC	450	476	809
Flaming Rainbow U	2710	2950	
Hillsdale Free Will Baptist C	1575	1680	
Langston U	680	735	1225
Mid-America Bible C	2926	3402	
Murray St C*	475	496	809
National Ed Ctr Spartan Sch of Aeronautics	5860	6160	
Northeastern Oklahoma A&M C*	416	456	890
Northern Oklahoma C	416	431	815
Northwestern Okla St U*	588	625	1037
Oklahoma Baptist U	2745	2964	
Oklahoma Christian C*	2820	2850	
Oklahoma City CC	446	446	806
Oklahoma City U	3282	3542	
Okla C of Bus and Tech	2925	3166	
Okla Panhandle St U	659	659	981
Oklahoma St U Tech Inst*	707	707	1506
Oral Roberts U	3860	4100	
Phillips U*	3848	3994	
Rose St C*	354	431	809
Saint Gregory's C	2325	2425	
Southeastern Okla St U*	589	630	1050
Southwestern C of Christian Ministries*	1950	1950	
Southwestern Okla St U*	564	620	1100
Tulsa JC*	431	461	1149
U of Oklahoma*	866	886	1657
U of Sci and Arts of Okla*	564	564	981
U of Tulsa*	4270	4770	
Western Oklahoma St C*	431	474	889
OREGON			
Bassist C	5050	5050	
Blue Mountain CC*	540	540	2160
Central Oregon CC	540	600	882
Chemeketa CC	600	630	1740
Clackamas CC	600	600	1590
Clatsop CC	576	576	1656
Columbia Christian C	3691	4095	
Concordia C*	4600	5160	
Eugene Bible C	2265	2327	
George Fox C	5380	5770	
ITT Tech Inst	3354	3876	
Lane CC	603	630	1848
Lewis and Clark C*	7569	8023	
Linfield C	6080	6750	
Linn-Benton CC	648	648	2700
Marylhurst C for Lifelong Learning*	4725	4775	
Mount Angel Sem*	2315	2400	
Mount Hood CC	645	645	2595
Multnomah Sch of the Bible	3480	3680	
Northwest Christian C	3905	3985	
Oregon Polytechnic Inst	3373	4445	
Ore St Sys of Higher Ed			
Eastern Oregon St C*	1374	1419	
Oregon Inst of Tech*	1425	1425	2601
Oregon St U*	1410	1410	2625
Portland St U*	1422	1437	2616
Southern Oregon St C*	1422	1471	2318
U of Oregon*	1441	1441	2625
Western Oregon St C*	1391	1423	2213
Pacific Northwest C of Art	3900	4300	
Pacific U	6105	6510	
Portland CC	567	630	2745
Reed C	8290	9000	
Rogue CC*	576	612	1692
Southwestern Ore CC*	600	600	1200
Treasure Valley CC	660	660	660
Umpqua CC	693	729	2616
U of Portland	5832	6080	
Warner Pacific C*	4825	4914	
Western Baptist C	3945	4473	
Willamette U*	6410	6990	
PENNSYLVANIA			
Acad of the New Church	1950	2079	
Albright C	6820	7675	
Allegheny C	7050	7815	
Allentown C of Saint Francis de Sales	4670	4990	

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Allance C*	3390	3580	
Alvernia C*	3040	3040	
American Inst of Drafting	4300	4800	
Antioch U Philadelphia	3750	3900	
Antonelli Inst of Art and Photography	3700	4750	
Art Inst of Philadelphia	4805	5025	
Art Inst of Pittsburgh	4230	4725	
Baptist Bible C of Penn	3860	4230	
Beaver C	6320	6750	
Berean Inst	1300	2137	
Bloomsburg U of Penn*	1714	1714	1170
Bryn Mawr C*	9110	9820	
Bucknell U	9115	9865	
Bucks County CC	1172	1144	2240
Butler County CC	1060	1074	2400
Cabrini C	4750	4880	
California U of Penn*	1830	1830	1178
Carlow C	5740	6286	
Carnegie-Mellon U	9450	9460	
Cedar Crest C	6600	6920	
Ctr for Degree Studies	1800	1800	
Central Pennsylvania Bus Sch	2715	2855	
Chatham C	6490	6956	
Chestnut Hill C*	3900	4500	
Cheyney U of Penn*	1730	1730	1178
Clarion U of Penn*	1768	1768	1178
C Misericordia	4050	4470	
Combs C of Music*	4120	4250	
CC of Allegheny County*	926	872	1562
CC of Beaver County	1070	1130	2700
CC of Philadelphia	946	1174	2280
Curtis Inst of Music	125	125	
Delaware County CC	750	846	1632
Delaware Valley C of Sci and Agriculture	4990	5200	
Dickinson C	8240	9130	
Drexel U	5630	6083	
Duquesne U	5430	5850	
East Stroudsburg U of Penn*	1744	1744	1178
Eastern C*	5570	5890	2300
Edinboro U of Penn*	1758	1758	1178
Electronic Insts Middletown	4420	3030	
Pittsburgh	4320	4320	
Elizabethtown C	6085	6765	
Erie Bus Center	2930	3130	
Franklin and Marshall C	8160	9150	
Gannon U	4420	4820	
Geneva C	4680	5010	
Gettysburg C	7740	8574	
Gratz C*	605	610	
Grove City C	3060	3230	
Gwynedd-Mercy C	4250	4650	
Harcum JC*	3930	4130	
Harrisburg Area CC	788	838	1740
Haverford C*	9345	10090	
Holy Family C	3700	3900	
Hussian Sch of Art	3210	3615	
Immaculata C	3760	4200	
Indiana U of Penn*	1778	1778	1178
Johnson Tech Inst	2045	2045	
Juniata C	6600	7260	
Keystone JC	4150	4550	
King's C	4850	5270	
Kutztown U of Penn*	1708	1708	1178
La Roche C	3800	4370	
La Salle U	4990	5590	
Lackawanna JC	2730	2820	
Lafayette C	8350	9250	
Lancaster Bible C	3926	4330	
Lebanon Valley C	6050	6800	
Lehigh County CC	1040	1080	2520
Lehigh U	8750	9550	
Lincoln Tech Inst	3440	4750	
Lincoln U	1730	1930	800
Lock Haven U of Penn*	1675	1675	1178
Luzerne County CC	1058	1058	1980
Lycoming C*	6200	6800	
Lyons Tech Inst	3700	4200	
Manor JC	3480	3790	
Mansfield U of Penn*	1761	1761	1178
Marywood C	3560	3950	
McCarrie Schs of Health Sci and Tech	4200	4200	
Mercyhurst C	5150	5560	
Messiah C	4810	5260	
Millersville U of Penn*	1686	1686	1178
Montgomery County CC	944	1004	2100
Moore C of Art	6200	6500	
Moravian C	6875	7575	
Mount Aloysius JC*	4440	4700	
Muhlenberg C	7385	8185	
National Education Ctr Vale Tech Inst	5262	5262	
Neumann C*	4000	4390	
New Sch of Music	4665	5500	
Northampton County Area CC	1200	1260	2700
Northeastern Christian JC	3318	3516	
Peirce JC*	3600	4080	
Penn Tech Inst	3300	3600	
Pennco Tech	3267	3267	
Penn Inst of Tech	4175	4385	
Philadelphia C of Art	6600	6900	
Philadelphia C of Bible	3682	4133	
Philadelphia C of Performing Arts*	6120	6600	
Philadelphia C of Pharmacy and Sci*	5425	5825	
Pittsburgh Inst of Aeronautics	2174	3380	
Pittsburgh Tech Inst*	4325	5000	
Point Park C	4762	5122	
Reading Area CC	1110	1110	2220
Robert Morris C	2880	3240	
Rosemont C	5375	5945	
Saint Francis C*	4912	5325	
Saint Joseph's U	4940	5350	
Saint Vincent C	5035	5250	
Seton Hill C	5430	6265	
Shippensburg U of Penn*	1782	1782	1178
Slippery Rock U of Penn*	1768	1768	1178
Spring Garden C	4700	5100	
Susquehanna U	6395	7100	
Swarthmore C	9050	10220	
Talmudical Yeshiva of Philadelphia	2030	2160	
Temple U*	2940	3084	2294
Thiel C	5710	6156	
Thomas Jefferson U	6800	7400	
Tracey-Warner Sch	2335	3685	
Triangle Inst of Tech	3698	3698	
Erie	3738	3736	
Greensburg	3686	3752	
United Wesleyan C	3780	3935	
U of Pennsylvania	9800	10400	
U of Scranton	4280	5000	
Ursinus C	8030	8625	
Valley Forge Christian C	2275	2275	
Valley Forge Military JC	4385	4705	
Villa Maria C	4875	5130	
Villanova U	5890	6520	
Washington and Jefferson C	7230	7720	
Waynesburg C	5360	5570	
West Chester U of Penn*	1696	1696	1178
Westminster C	5760	6100	
Westmoreland Co CC*	844	844	1752
Widener U	6200	6700	
Wilkes C	5300	5750	
Williamsport Area CC*	1133	1200	2280
Wilson C*	6676	7343	
York C of Penn	3112	3232	
RHODE ISLAND			
Brown U	10210	11155	
Bryant C	4525	5100	
CC of Rhode Island*	740	830	
Johnson and Wales C	4895	4980	
New England Inst of Tech	4685	4755	
Providence C	6373	7048	
Rhode Island C	1212	1234	2332
Roger Williams C*	5556	5889	
Salve Regina C	5860	6210	
U of Rhode Island	1816	1972	3572
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Aiken Tech C*	510	600	200
Anderson C	3080	3410	
Beaufort Tech C*	525	585	225
Bob Jones U	2378	2522	
Central Wesleyan C	4180	4460	
Chesterfield-Marlboro Tech C*	525	660	380
Claflin C	2752	2752	
Clinton JC	1025	1050	
Coker C*	4680	5140	
C of Charleston	1470	1614	1400
Columbia Bible C*	3055	3130	
Columbia C	4800	5500	
Columbia JC of Bus	1785	1875	
Converse C	5000	5850	
Denmark Tech C	525	525	225
Erskine C	4905	5440	
Florence-Darlington Tech C*	810	810	500
Francis Marion C*	1020	1020	1020
Furman U	5372	6012	
Greenville Tech C*	555	555	397
Horry-Georgetown Tech C	525	525	525
Lander C*	1270	1270	600
Limestone C	4960	5480	
Med U of SC	3300	3300	3300
Mid'anda Tech C*	750	750	750
Morris C	2722	2882	
Newberry C	5000	5500	
Nielsen Electronics Inst	1701	1701	
North Greenville C	2950	3200	
Orangeburg-Calhoun Tech C*	495	525	300
Piedmont Tech C*	585	585	285
Presbyterian C*	4920	5588	
Rutledge C N Charleston	2352	2655	
Rutledge C Spartanburg	1908	2232	
Spartanburg Methodist C	2900	3200	
Spartanburg Tech C*	405	405	405
Sumter Area Tech C	540	540	324
Tri-County Tech C*	525	525	513
Trident Tech C*	525	525	525
Voorhees C	2742	2742	
Williamsburg Tech C*	375	375	
Winthrop C*	1272	1272	2170
Wofford C	4880	5175	
York Tech C	396	396	396
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Augustana C	5795	6075	
Black Hills St C*	1203	1313	1043
CC of the North Central U Center	2930	2852	
Dakota St C	1241	1312	1043
Dakota Wesleyan U	3850	4030	
Freeman JC	3100	3480	
Huron C	3750	3850	
Mount Marty C	4100	4375	
National C	4250	4350	
Northern St C	1156	1263	1043
Oglala Lakota C	645	750	
Presentation C	3765	3965	
Sioux Falls C	4250	4600	
South Dakota Sch of Mines and Tech	1170	1359	1238
South Dakota St U	1244	1344	1238
U of South Dakota	1244	1418	1238
TENNESSEE			
American Baptist C of ABT Sem	1500	1500	
Belmont C	2900	3100	
Bethel C	2640	2850	
Bristol C	2430	2560	
Bryan C	3650	3950	
Carson-Newman C	3508	4000	100
Christian Brothers C	3980	4370	
Cooper Inst	2065	2290	
Cumberland C of Tenn	2900	3150	
David Lipscomb C	2982	3045	
Draughon's JC	2630	2900	

Continued on Following Page

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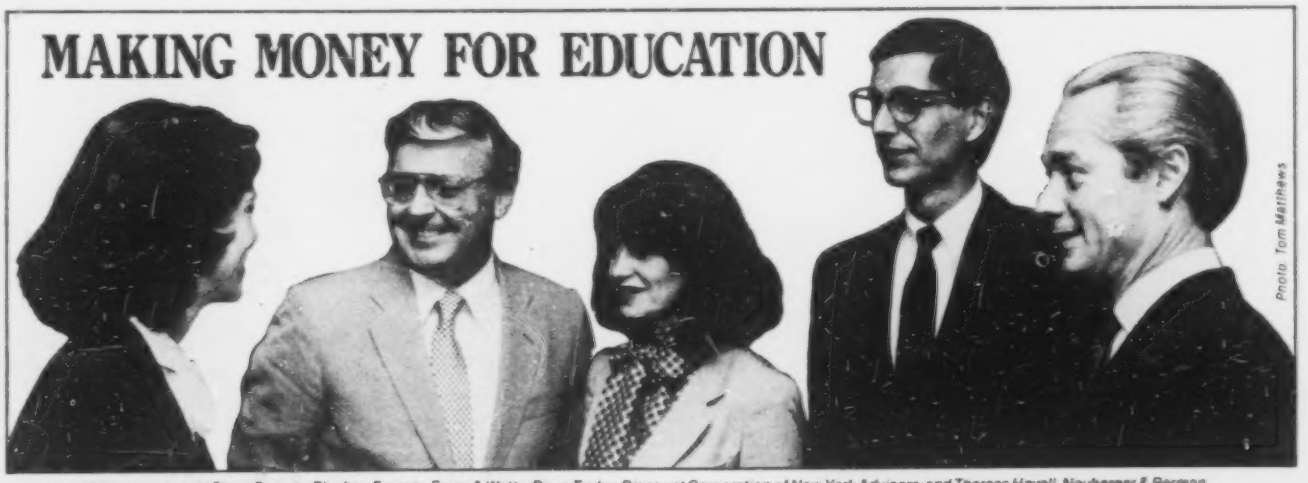
Tuition and Fees

Continued from Preceding Page

	1984-85	1985-86	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
TENNESSEE—Continued			
Draughon's JC of Bus			
Knoxville	2430	2430	
Nashville	1800	2475	
Edmondson JC	2075	2950	
Fisk U	4200	4315	
Free Will Baptist Bible C	1908	2216	
Freed-Hardeman C	2980	3190	
Hiwassee C	2124	2124	
John A. Gupton C	2395	2507	
Johnson Bible C	1760	2000	
King C	3890	3890	
Knoxville Bus C	1768	2160	
Knoxville C*	3402	3594	
Lambuth C	3770	3880	
Lane C	2555	2700	
LeMoyne-Owen C	2700	3100	
Lincoln Memorial U	2505	2745	
Martin C	2500	2875	
Maryville C	4385	4785	
McKenzie C	2544	2544	
Memphis Acad of Arts	4100	4800	
Mid-South Bible C	2594	2738	
Milligan C	4000	4296	
Morristown C	1940	2150	
O'More C of Design	3700	3900	
Rhodes C	6330	6990	
Rutledge C	2500	2790	
Southern C of Seventh-Day Adventists	4840	5220	
St Tech Inst Knoxville*	519	564	2148
Memphis*	519	564	2148
St U and CC Sys of Tenn			
Austin Peay St U*	945	1015	2148
Chattanooga St Tech CC*	516	564	2148
Cleveland State CC*	522	564	2148
Columbia State CC*	521	564	2148
Dyersburg State CC*	516	564	2148
East Tennessee St U*	874	950	2148
Jackson State CC*	522	564	2148
Memphis St U*	978	1020	2148
Middle Tennessee St U*	846	938	2148
Motlow St CC*	516	564	2148
Nashville St Tech Inst*	516	564	2148
Roane State CC*	522	516	2148
Shelby State CC*	516	564	2148
Tennessee St U*	879	882	2148
Tennessee Tech U*	876	951	2148
Volunteer State CC*	519	570	2148
Walters State CC*	522	564	2148
Tenn Inst of Electronics	3845	4215	
Tennessee Temple U	2370	2590	
Tennessee Wesleyan C	3450	3746	
Tomlinson C*	2480	2510	
Trevecca Nazarene C	3330	3615	
Tri-Cities St Tech Inst*	519	569	2148
Tusculum C	3860	4060	
Union U	2450	2890	
U of Tennessee			
Ctr for the Health Sci*	951	1045	2207
Chattanooga*	882	960	2145
Knoxville*	999	1125	2100
Martin*	948	1035	1974
U of the South	7785	8445	
Vanderbilt U*	7825	8820	
TEXAS			
Abilene Christian U	2570	3450	
Alamo CC District			
Saint Philip's C*	204	226	220
San Antonio C*	214	226	348
Alvin CC*	144	144	385
Amber U	2700	3000	
American Tech U	2128	2428	
Angelo St U*	500	780	3240
Arlington Baptist C	1515	1700	
Art Inst and Fashion Inst of Dallas	3750	5025	
Austin C	5140	5540	
Austin CC	558	558	810
Bauder Fashion C	4110	4510	
Baylor C of Dentistry	1200	1200	
Baylor U	3366	3672	
Bishop C	3000	3000	
Blinn C*	445	487	1438
Cisco JC*	430	600	400
Clarendon C	250	310	200
Concordia Lutheran C	2650	2900	
Cooke County C*	295	415	585
Dallas Baptist C	3840	3900	
Dallas Christian C	1750	1870	
Dallas Co CC Sys			
Cedar Valley C	300	300	1490
Eastfield C	300	300	1490
El Centro C	300	300	1490
Mountain View C	300	300	1490
North Lake C	300	300	1490
Richland C	300	300	1490
DeVry Inst of Tech	3500	3740	
East Texas Baptist U	2730	2829	
East Texas St U*	510	750	3240
Texarkana*	390	630	1080
El Paso County CC	316	425	1120
Hardin-Simmons U	3140	3426	
Henderson County JC*	198	312	3360
Hill JC	500	842	558
Houston Baptist U	4980	3849	
Howard Payne U	2450	2760	
Incarnate Word C	4208	4536	
Jacksonville C	1700	1860	
Lamar U*	490	730	3240
LeTourneau C	4558	4654	
Lon Morris C	2800	2900	
Lubbock Christian C	3080	3426	
McLennan CC*	240	240	432
McMurry C	3090	3240	
Midwestern St U*	500	786	3240
Miss Wade's Fashion Merchandising C	4000	4400	
Navarro C*	432	658	888
North Texas St U*	504	750	3240
Our Lady of the Lake U of San Antonio	3714	4100	
Pan American U*	300	660	3240
Panola JC*	178	320	272
Paul Quinn C	2100	2498	
Rice U	4100	4300	
Saint Edward's U	3370	3778	
Saint Mary's U of San Antonio	4260	4620	
Sam Houston St U*	460	780	3240
Schreiner C	4065	4450	
Southwest Texas St U*	462	778	3240
SW Adventist C	4740	5184	
Southwestern Christian C	2421	2577	
Southwestern U	4900	5500	
TEXAS—Continued			
Stephen F. Austin St U*	450	720	3240
Sul Ross St U*	540	780	3240
Texas A&M U Sys			
Prairie View A&M U*	518	950	3240
Tarleton St U*	480	786	3240
Texas A&M U*	480	720	3240
Texas A&M U Galveston*	335	575	3240
Texas Christian U	5010	5410	
Texas C	2385	2385	
Texas Lutheran C	3225	3600	
Texas Southern U*	472	780	3240
Texas Southmost C*	356	382	948
Texas St Tech Inst			
Amarillo	378	477	3240
Rio Grande	382	477	3240
Waco	362	534	3240
Texas Tech U*	462	700	3240
Texas Wesleyan C	3850	4000	
Texas Woman's U*	452	692	3240
Trinity U	5490	6340	
U of Dallas	4430	4950	
U of Houston			
Clear Lake*	476	745	3240
Downtown*	490	770	3240
U Park*	440	686	3240
Victoria*	384	644	3240
U of Mary Hardin-Baylor	2850	3140	
U of Saint Thomas	3290	3500	
U of South Texas			
Corpus Christi St U*	420	680	3240
Laredo St U*	285	585	3240
Texas A&I U*	480	720	3240
U of Texas			
Arlington*	500	740	3240
Austin*	420	705	3240
Dallas*	450	750	3240
El Paso*	420	686	3240
Health Sci Ctr Dallas*	240	480	3240
Health Sci Ctr Houston*	220	505	3240
Med Branch at Galveston*	288	420	3240
Permian Basin*	370	675	3240
San Antonio*	450	690	3240
Sch of Nursing Galveston*	262	540	
Tyler*	420	720	3240
Wayland Baptist U	2510	2700	
Weatherford C	200	400	2400
West Texas St U*	500	780	3240
Western Texas C*	320	420	280
Wharton County JC*	238	555	1080
Wiley C	2750	2982	
UTAH			
Brigham Young U	1400	1480	
LDS Bus C	1260	1350	
Stevens Henager C*	2820	2940	
Utah Higher Ed Sys			
C of Eastern Utah*	729	777	1248
Dixie C*	717	717	1143
Snow C	723	840	1191
Southern Utah St C*	852	852	1423
U of Utah*	1167	1167	2163
Utah St U*	1002	1071	1980
Utah Tech C Provo	747	855	1431
Salt Lake City*	786	956	1712
Weber St C*	876	876	2367
Westminster C of Salt Lake City	4160	4550	
VERMONT			
Bennington C	11770	12830	
Burlington C	4050	4350	
Castleton St C	2023	2122	2312
Champlain C	4230	4485	
C of Saint Joseph*	4330	4400	
CC of Vermont	1200	1102	528
VERMONT—Continued			
Green Mountain C	5636	5737	
Johnson St C	1979	2152	2312
Lyndon St C	1906	2205	2312
Marlboro C	8345	9005	
Saint Michael's C	6370	6874	
Sch for International Training*	6289	6289	
Southern Vermont C	3630	3630	
Sterling C	5500	5700	
Trinity C	5165	5635	
U of Vermont	2793	2948	4758
Vermont Tech C	2384	2534	2158
VIRGINIA			
Averett C	3850	4225	
Bluefield C	2550	2800	
Bridgewater C	4900	5370	
Christopher Newport C	1460	1625	1000
C of William and Mary	2000	2290	3878
Richard Bland C	980	1040	1550
Eastern Mennonite C	4820	5250	
Emory and Henry C	3938	4551	
Ferrum C	4230	4750	
George Mason U	1512	1608	1512
Hampden-Sydney C	7050	7620	
Hampton U	3740	4065	
Hollins C	7190	7890	
James Madison U	2006	2190	1560
Liberty Baptist C	2800	2800	
Longwood C	2058	2018	1182
Lynchburg C	5950	6250	
Mary Baldwin C	5850	6050	
Mary Washington C	1326	1578	1860
Marymount C Virginia	5100	5700	
National Bus C	2880	3300	
Old Dominion U	1504	1678	1440
Radford U	1576	1675	750
Randolph-Macon C	6000	6500	
Randolph-Macon Woman's C	7080	7885	
Roanoke C	5650	6500	
Saint Paul's C	2945	3190	
Shenandoah C and Cons of Music	5350	6000	
Southern Sem JC	4850	5290	
U of Richmond	6750	7155	
U of Virginia	1846	2036	2850
Clinch Valley C	1200	1248	720
Va Commonwealth U	1648	1796	2290
Virginia St CC Sys			
Blue Ridge CC	690	806	2667
Central Virginia CC	686	799	2667
Dabney S. Lancaster CC	698	811	2667
Danville CC	690	799	2667
Eastern Shore CC	695	808	2667
Germanna CC	692	805	2667
J Sargeant Reynolds CC	690	811	2667
John Tyler CC	686	799	2667
Lord Fairfax CC	686	814	2667
Mountain Empire CC	686	799	2667
New River CC	709	823	2667
Northern Virginia CC	686	799	2667
Patrick Henry CC	692	805	2667
Paul D. Camp CC	686	799	2267
Piedmont Virginia CC	686	799	2667
Rappahannock CC	695	808	2667
Southside Virginia CC	690	803	2667
Southwest Virginia CC	691	804	2667
Thomas Nelson CC	686	805	2667
Tidewater CC	686	799	2667
Virginia Highlands CC	686	798	3485
Virginia Western CC	688	799	2667
Wytheville CC	691	804	2667
Virginia Intermont C	3865	4200	
Virginia Military Inst	2730	3055	2450
Virginia Polytechnic Inst and St U	1812	2019	2010
Virginia St U	1455	1800	1300
Virginia Union U	3580	3754	
Virginia Wesleyan C	4750	5200	
Washington and Lee U	8615	7200	
WASHINGTON			
Bellevue CC*	581	699	2055
Big Bend CC*	581	699	2055
Central Washington U*	1017	1212	2964
Centralia C*	581	699	2055
City U	3150	3285	
Clark C*	581	699	2055
Columbia Basin CC*	581	699	2055
Cornish Inst	5260	5583	
Eastern Washington U*	1017	1212	2964
Edmonds CC*	587	699	2055
Everett CC*	581	699	2055
Evergreen St C*	1017	1212	2964
Fort Steilacoom CC*	573	699	2055
Gonzaga U	5900	6290	
Grays Harbor C*	579	699	2055
Green River CC*	581	699	2055
Griffin C*	3933	4320	
Heritage C	2400	2430	
Highline CC*	581	699	2055
Lower Columbia C*	573	699	2055
Lutheran Bible Inst of Seattle	2708	3192	
Northwest C of the Assemblies of God	3404	3780	
Olympic C*	581	699	2055
Pacific Lutheran U	5950	6535	
Peninsula C*	567	675	2055
Puget Sound Christian C*	2412	2505	
Seattle CC District			
North Seattle CC*	580	690	2055
Seattle Central CC*	580	690	2055
South Seattle CC*	580	690	2055
Seattle Pacific U	5427	5997	
Seattle U	5625	6120	
Shoreline CC*	570	687	2055
Skagit Valley C*	580	696	2055
South Puget Sound CC*	580	699	2055
Saint Martin's C*	5610	6010	
Tacoma CC*	573	699	2055
U of Puget Sound	6330	6960	
U of Washington*	1302	1590	2856
Walla Walla C	5706	6150	
Walla Walla CC*	581	699	2055
Wash St CC District 17			
Spokane CC*	573	692	2055
Spokane Falls CC*	573	692	2055
Washington St U*	1308	1606	2856
Wenatchee Valley C*	581	699	2055
Western Washington U*	1017	1212	2964
Whatcom CC*	580	678	2055
Whitman C	6830	7450	
Whitworth C	6155	6640	
Yakima Valley CC*	581	699	2055
WEST VIRGINIA			
Alderson-Broaddus C	5054	5334	
Appalachian Bible C	2420	2380	
Beckley C	1032	1110	
Bethany C	6570	7185	
Bluefield St C	800	840	1460
Concord C	800	840	1460
Davis and Elkins C	5161	5436	
Fairmont St C	800	840	1460
Glenville St C	800	840	1460
Marshall U	922	960	1940
National Ed Ctr National Inst of Tech	3450	4800	
Parkersburg CC	520	552	1368
Salem C	4590	5050	
Clarksburg	4680	4890	
Shepherd C	800	840	1460
Southern W Va CC			
Logan	520	552	1368
Williamson	520	552	1368
U of Charleston	4050	4800	
West Liberty St C	800	840	1460
West Virginia Inst of Tech	800	880	1510
W Va Northern CC	520	552	1368
West Virginia St C	800	840	1460
West Virginia U	1160	1160	1980
Potomac St C	800	840	1460
West Virginia Wesleyan C	4850	5450	
Wheeling C	5120	5820	
WISCONSIN			
Alverno C*	4482	4725	
Beloit C	7442	7960	
Blackhawk Tech Inst	700	676	3375
Cardinal Stritch C	4300	4640	
Carroll C	6530	7100	
Carthage C	5517	5952	
Concordia C	4000	4400	
District One Tech Inst	680	803	3375
Edgewood C	4200	4800	
Fox Valley Tech Inst	700	653	3375
Gateway Tech Inst	582	653	3375
Lakeland C	5080	5500	
Lakeshore Tech Inst	682	717	3375
Lawrence U	7716	8325	
Madison Area Tech C	605	683	3375
Madison Bus C	2250	2340	
Marian C of Fond du Lac	4110	4610	
Marquette U	5245	5646	
Mid-State Tech Inst	700	677	3375
Milwaukee Area Tech C	809	653	3375
Milwaukee Inst of Art and Design	3300	3800	
Milwaukee Sch of Engr	5670	6080	
Moraine Park Tech Inst	670	705	3375
Mount Mary C	4240	4515	
Mount Senario C	3700	4200	
Nicolet C and Tech Inst	589	653	3375
North Central Tech Inst	650	691	3375
Northeast Wis Tech Inst	700	775	3375
Northland C	5100	5395	
Northwestern C	1625	1712	
Ripon C	7394	8300	
Southwest Wisconsin Voc Tech Inst	700	700	2679
Saint Norbert C	5270	5895	
Stratton C	3750	4320	
Viterbo C	4490	4750	
Waukesha Co Tech Inst	612	683	3375
Western Wis Tech Inst	582	683	3375
Wis Indianhead Voc Tech and Adult Ed District	700	826	3375
Wisconsin Lutheran C	4440	4440	
Wis Sch of Electronics	4035	4140	
WYOMING			
Casper C	414	420	986
Central Wyoming C	432	432	432
Eastern Wyoming C	360	360	330
Laramie County CC	445	445	782
Northwest CC	450	460	460
Sheridan C	440	440	660
U of Wyoming	716	721	1510
Western Wyoming CC	400	400	400
PUERTO RICO			
American C	1500	1500	
Antillian C	1770	1814	
Bayamon Central U	1500	1510	
Caribbean U C	1425	1425	
Catholic U of Puerto Rico	1651	1701	
Colegio U Metropolitano	1550	1550	
Cons of Music	210	210	
Electronic Data Processing C	1585	1845	
Instituto Comercial de Puerto Rico JC	1800	1800	
Inter American U			
Metropolitan	1850	1850	
Regional C's	1650	1770	
San German	1573	1650	
Puerto Rico JC	1500	1580	
Ramirez C of Bus and Tech	2101	2100	
Tech C of Municipality of San Juan	620	620	
Turabo U	1554	1712	
U of Puerto Rico			
Cayey U C	527	527	
Humacao U C	533	533	
Mayaguez	527	527	
Med Sci*	610	660	
Rio Piedras	527	527	
U of the Sacred Heart*	1754	1754	

MAKING MONEY FOR EDUCATION



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News Summary

Articles on inside pages

WIDE WORLD

Large numbers of white students are becoming involved in anti-apartheid protests in South Africa for the first time in years. Above, a policeman whips a demonstrator at the University of the Witwatersrand. Story on Page 81.

Financial realities and an impending shortage of schoolteachers are lending new urgency to efforts to reform teacher education and the teaching profession. Story on Page 6.

New guidelines for the use of animals in research have been adopted by psychologists. Story on Page 19.

Administration officials have drafted an executive order eliminating requirements that federal contractors set goals for hiring and promoting women and minority-group members. Story on Page 55.

College programs in international education are up for renewal in Congress. Story on Page 66.

Efforts to modify academic standards for freshman athletes are continuing. Story on Page 71.

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The New Academic Year: Signs of Uneasiness Amid Calm and Stability on Many Campuses

Enrollments are fairly steady, but students edgy; faculty salaries are higher, but professors troubled

By ROBERT L. JACOBSON

As THE NEW ACADEMIC YEAR gets under way at America's 3,300 colleges and universities, more and more people are asking fundamental questions about them—what they are, where they are headed, and how they ought to get there.

Included are some perennial concerns: enrollments and revenue, the scope and quality of the curriculum, and the nature of campus relations with government and the public at large.

But the inquiry also appears to be broader and more intense than at any other time in recent memory. It is occurring, moreover, amid signs of distinct uneasiness in several quarters. Students are edgy; the professoriate is troubled; campus sports are in an uproar; and university research, though booming, is bedeviled.

A large part of the ferment, notes Kenneth W. Wheeler, provost at the New Brunswick campus of Rutgers University, is that institutions of higher education are "still re-examining some of the dramatic changes that were made in the 60's and 70's"—a time when enrollments were exploding and, it is widely acknowledged, standards were sagging.

Now comes the full swing of the pendulum.

In some respects, today's situation seems relatively calm, stable, and perhaps even a little upbeat. Enrollments, for example, are holding up fairly well, despite a long-heralded decline in the traditional college-going age group of 18 to 21. The fall headcount is expected to total 12,247,000, down from a peak of close to 12,500,000 two years ago but still quite respectable. Helping to prop up the numbers are more than five million part-timers and a comparable share of older students—two groups that often overlap.

Some analysts caution that enrollments from the over-21 population may have crested. But they warn that, even as many institutions may have to retrench over the coming decade, they must also be preparing for an eventual rebound.

Meanwhile, federal financial support for higher education seems healthier now, at roughly $17-billion, than many campus officials feared it would be. Federal aid to students, the largest slice of the pie for academe, has yet to suffer anything like the huge cuts sought by the White House—and has, in fact, hit a record of nearly $9-billion for fiscal 1985. In addition, federally guaranteed student loans from banks and other lenders have provided about $8-billion a year for the past two years.

If the cheering over those figures is not always audible, that is because of widespread anxiety that President Reagan's tax-reform package and the mushrooming federal debt—as well as some efforts to control it—may yet cost the campuses dearly. (See story on Page 55.)

Private gifts to higher education, however, have reached an all-time yearly high—an estimated $5.6-billion—and in many instances solid gains in state funds are compensating for other gaps in campus income. State appropriations for academe climbed an average of 16 per cent in the most recent biennium, a growth rate that could go even higher this year, based on data so far from about 30 states.

Even faculty salaries, after a long slide in purchasing power, have outpaced inflation for four years in a row. The latest raises for faculty members averaged 6.6 per cent in a year, compared with a 4.1-per-cent rise in the cost of living, while pay hikes for campus administrators scored nearly comparable gains.

ALTHOUGH NONE OF THOSE DEVELOPMENTS constitutes a dramatic shift in the status of higher education for 1985-86, many close observers expect far-reaching changes to evolve.

On campus after campus, people are rethinking the structure and mission of their institutions. Everything from the makeup of the student body to the content and purpose of the curriculum is under review. And the perspective is decidedly long-term, as both faculty members and administrators, with perhaps equal measures of hope and concern, struggle to get a handle on the options before them.

Externally, officials see many new forces at work—new demands for public accountability, new pressures for educational excellence, new competition for students and dollars, and new opportunities for partnerships with government and industry.

Inside the institutions, the issue topping most lists comes under a single word: "quality." When people use it, they usually have several goals in mind—improving the breadth and depth of undergraduate education, restoring the liberal arts to a more central place in the curriculum, raising entrance requirements as well as standards for promotion and graduation, and, amid fresh concern, finding a way to do all of those things without closing the door to capable but underprepared students, including members of minority groups.

Indeed, some academic leaders are stressing that

Continued on Following Page

IN THIS SPECIAL ISSUE:

- **22 leading scholars report on trends in research in their fields: Page 12**
- **30 student leaders discuss the big issues they face this year: Page 33**
- **32 academics offer advice to people considering a campus career: Page 42**
- **36 officials outline changes they'd like to see in government education policy: Page 56**
- **22 sports figures tell what reforms they think are needed: Page 75**
- **19 correspondents report on higher education around the world: Page 82**

85-86

The New Academic Year: Signs of Uneasiness Amid Calm and Stability on Many Campuses

WHERE THIS FALL'S 12,247,000 STUDENTS WILL ENROLL:

7,437,000 will attend 2,025 universities and 4-year colleges

4,810,000 will attend 1,306 two-year colleges

9,591,000 will attend 1,501 public colleges and universities

2,656,000 will attend 1,830 private colleges and universities

SOURCE: NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS

THE AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES STUDENTS FACE THIS YEAR:

At public 4-year institutions: $1,242 (Up 9% over 1984-85)

At public 2-year institutions: $659 (Up 7%)

At private 4-year institutions: $5,418 (Up 8%)

At private 2-year institutions: $3,719 (Up 8%)

SOURCE: THE COLLEGE BOARD

1,345,900 DEGREES WILL BE AWARDED IN 1985-86, INCLUDING:

945,000 bachelor's degrees (50.3% to women; 49.7% to men)

294,000 master's degrees (52.7% to women; 47.3% to men)

33,400 doctor's degrees (63.2% to men; 36.8% to women)

73,500 first-professional degrees (68.3% to men; 31.7% to women)

SOURCE: NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS

Continued from Preceding Page

steps to increase people's access to college must accompany efforts to improve quality. Pointing to reports that college attendance and completion rates for blacks and other minorities are declining—along with minority representation in graduate and professional schools—those leaders are raising a red flag over newly popular plans in the states to use standardized tests not only for college admission but also for advancement into the junior year and beyond.

The issue acquires added relevance in the context of broader uncertainties over enrollments.

A few months ago applications reportedly rose at many institutions, but what went up, according to most analysts, was the average number of applications per student, not the number of students themselves.

Even more sobering are projections that the number of 18-year-olds in the population as a whole, already in decline for the past six years, will keep dropping until about 1992, when it will be about 25 per cent below the last peak. If the increase in older students ends, as well, overall enrollment losses could average at least 1 per cent a year well into the 1990's.

In those circumstances, the large public universities and selective private institutions would probably continue to hold their own, while some of the four-year state colleges, community colleges, and non-selective private colleges might get hurt.

It's all rather iffy, though. Gary H. Quehl, president of the Council of Independent Colleges, says the smaller private institutions have been counted out before, only to come "bouncing back." Still, many campus officials are inclined to agree with Samuel C. Carrier, provost at Oberlin College, that the latest trends will be fairly inconsequential for the top institutions—and harder on the rest. "The strong are getting stronger," he says.

WHAT ELSE can higher education expect in 1985-86? From interviews with dozens of academic leaders and government officials comes a broad range of analysis and speculation:

► Student unrest may quickly reach its greatest intensity in years, focusing on the problems in South Africa and the demand that colleges and universities stop investing in companies that do business there.

Some academic leaders say the potential for widespread student demonstrations against apartheid is the No. 1 issue of the day. Martin Trow, director of the Center for the Study of Higher Education at the University of California at Berkeley, predicts a "very strenuous effort" to revive the activism of the 60's and 70's. A national day of protest is scheduled for October 11.

Meanwhile, a new kind of student activism involving community service has become increasingly popular at many institutions, along with a rebirth of interest in fraternities and sororities, as well as in student government. (See story on Page 29.)

► The curriculum will be in flux. Career-conscious students will continue to demand solid professional preparation, particularly in such fields as business, engineering, and computer science. But some observers suspect that that trend has peaked. The arts and humanities will stage a comeback, they say, and something else may have to give way. One possible casualty: the four-year baccalaureate. Five-year sequences have already started to take hold in such disparate fields as architecture, teacher education, and the health sciences.

► The expanding role of corporations in education and training will put more pressure on traditional colleges and universities. Some analysts see a narrowing mission for colleges, but others see a chance for them to broaden their own programs by collaborating with businesses.

► Faculty dissatisfaction with the professional environment is deepening. New full-time positions and tenure-track appointments remain elusive, and even professors with years of tenure will have to put up with less job security than they have been accustomed to. At the same time, the recent salary gains typically have not been large enough to overcome past losses to inflation. Moreover, widening differentials in pay based on the popularity of some fields over others are eroding academic morale, while higher education's ability to compete with private industry for top new talent is being diminished.

Fringe benefits for most college and university employees also are in some jeopardy because of proposed changes in federal tax law, while early-retirement plans—openly aimed at getting highly paid, veteran professors off the payroll as soon as possible—are increasingly popular. (See story on Page 41.)

► Research, however, is going well—a bright spot on the academic landscape. Excitement springs from many sources, including major breakthroughs in brain research, computer science, and genetic engineering. Across the disciplines lies a new enthusiasm for cooperative inquiry, amid fresh moves toward greater realism and practicality.

Particularly in the sciences, spirits are soaring, says Rochus E. Vogt, vice-president and provost at the California Institute of Technology. In biology and chemistry, for example, he looks ahead 20 years and pronounces the view "intoxicating."

Research does have its trouble spots, though, such as a billowing controversy over university participation in the President's "Star Wars" program and charges that laboratory animals are being treated inhumanely. Researchers also say they must scramble for funds to repair and update outmoded facilities. And they have been inflamed by Administration policies that they say unnecessarily restrict the flow of information within and beyond academe.

On balance, though, academic scholarship and research can be expected to flourish once again in 1985-86. (See story on Page 11.)

► The campaign to restore "integrity" to intercollegiate athletics, after a stream of public embarrassments, will face a stern test. Sweeping new rules by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, including controversial academic standards for freshman athletes, are scheduled to be put into effect, but some observers say they are doubtful that the pending reforms can overcome the negative influence of "commercialization" on big-time campus sports. (See story on Page 71.)

► In response to enrollment pressures, campus officials will turn increasingly to the techniques of "strategic planning," stressing their institutions' particular strengths and marketing appeal. For Philip T. Crotty, vice-president for academic operations at Northeastern University, the most important administrative task this academic year will be "planning for *beyond* this academic year."

Private colleges and universities especially will have to be more mindful of competing institutions. Worried that their tuition and fees may be getting too high, they will have to become more selective in the academic programs they offer, more creative in packaging student aid, and more responsive to local and regional trends in the job market, officials say.

► Overshadowing all of those issues, however, is the insistent call for greater academic quality—a development that has seized the spotlight not only in the United States but in many foreign countries, as well. Although the context is different, the stakes are clearly no lower for the impoverished nations of the third world than

they are for, say, Japan and Western Europe. (See story on Page 81.)

In the United States, the quality movement is largely an outgrowth of the drive for better elementary and secondary schools that started several years ago. Now it is higher education's turn to face "the accountability forces," says Robert O. Berdahl, director of the Institute for Research in Higher and Adult Education at the University of Maryland.

Indeed, if "quality" and "access" are today's main catchwords, tomorrow's could well be "assessment" and "testing." Reliance on tests as a means of gauging quality is already widespread in teacher education, and lately the major teacher unions have joined other reformers in advocating the use of state or nationally recognized licensing examinations for new teachers.

Across the board, meanwhile, state officials and the public are demanding evidence that colleges and universities are worth what they cost.

Total spending on higher education is more than $100-billion, with roughly a third of the revenue coming from state coffers. For students living on campuses, the average cost—including tuition, room and board, books, and other essential expenses—tops $5,300 at public four-year institutions and $9,600 at private institutions, and the charges are rising much faster than the rate of inflation. Against that background, questions about quality assume greater significance.

ACCORDING TO A RECENT REPORT by a commission of the Southern Regional Education Board, higher education's main challenge is to correct the "unacceptably low" caliber of its programs without denying disadvantaged students access to good institutions. The commission wants stiffer state-imposed standards, more tests, and more remedial education before weak students are allowed to begin college-level work.

It's about time that high-school students and their parents were put on notice that higher education is "serious" business, says Kenneth H. Ashworth, commissioner of higher education in Texas. For too long, he says, the message has been more on the order of, "You can play while you're in high school and make up for it when you get to college."

Many campus leaders agree—and not just because of public displeasure. Many faculty members say they are tired of having to teach basic skills instead of their specialties at a level considered appropriate for higher education.

Further signs of the states' expanding interest in improving undergraduate education may come next January, when a study group of the Education Commission of the States is scheduled to make an interim report aimed at legislative initiatives. Indeed, some of the campus reviews already under way were prompted by official action or concern in the state capitals.

But some officials question whether the states, rather than the campuses, should be making the basic judgments on quality. "It's a little dangerous if we let the technocrats start defining the terms," says Mr. Berdahl of Maryland. It isn't easy, he adds, to provide the "quantitative proof of qualitative outcomes" that many public officials are seeking.

For other college officials, such as Piedad F. Robertson, vice-president for education at Miami-Dade Community College, the greatest need is to provide more help to the disadvantaged. Growing numbers of black and Hispanic students are "falling behind, failing, and dropping out," she says, "and we can't afford that."

A related trend is an apparent decrease in the proportion of community-college students who are transferring to four-year institutions and going on to receive a bachelor's degree.

In the past year, the movement to reform higher education has been reinforced by several national reports, in addition to the one issued by the Southern Regional Education Board. Among the earlier documents, two were produced under federal auspices and one came from the Association of American Colleges.

All have been controversial, but perhaps none more than the A.A.C.'s, which accused faculty members of "creating and nurturing" a widespread decline in bachelor's-degree programs through narrow specialization and general neglect.

The charge offended many academics, particularly in the research institutions. The president of one private university called the report "crazy." Others said it was off target and ill timed, coming as it did only a few days after the Reagan budget for fiscal 1986 hit Congress with proposals for huge cuts in student aid.

"I can't imagine doing anything worse in the interests of higher education than to publish a report like that" right after the budget's release, said Robert H. Atwell, president of the American Council on Education. He warned that the Reagan Administration wanted to "pull the federal government out of higher education altogether."

Indeed, aside from quality, no single issue so dominates the thoughts of academic leaders these days than the Administration's obvious hostility to financing their programs. The Secretary of Education, William J. Bennett, set the tone soon after his appointment last winter by declaring that many college students were being "ripped off" by their institutions. He also suggested that many students could survive with a lot less federal aid than they had been receiving.

Such rhetoric, and the budgetary policies accompanying them, created unprecedented strains between higher education and the federal government. Relations have so deteriorated that the prestigious Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching was moved recently to declare that the very "future of the nation" was being threatened.

Intense lobbying by higher education's representatives before a more sympathetic Congress has helped preserve—and even augment—some of the colleges' favorite federal programs. But the fear in academe is that the Administration may yet achieve some massive retrenchments. Another deep concern is that college attendance patterns are being reshaped primarily along economic lines—with the rich attending private institutions and nearly everyone else going to public institutions.

Meanwhile, like many other segments of the economy, academe trembles to think that over the long run the federal deficit could severely undercut the government's best efforts to support it.

To Clark Kerr, president emeritus of the University of California, the so-called federal era in higher education is over. The ball is in the states' court now, he says, and will stay there for years to come.

Other observers question whether the states, in the face of competing social needs, will be able to compensate for massive federal cutbacks.

Some clues to the long-range federal outlook may appear in the coming weeks and months as Congress takes up the outstanding appropriations bills for fiscal 1986 and continues hearings on proposals to revamp the government's principal legislative package for higher education.

From academe will come a new series of reports, including two comprehensive studies of the American professoriate and one that explores the college experience from the student's point of view.

But in a broader sense, a forthcoming report by Frank Newman, president of the Education Commission of the States—it's to be made public this month by the Carnegie Foundation—may have the most to say about higher education's prospects at a time of grea international competition and technological change.

Mr. Newman says the report will argue that, for the nation's sake, colleges and universities must help students become more creative and entrepreneurial, more inclined toward "risk taking," and less constrained by self-interest. ■

THE BIGGEST CHALLENGES 258 COLLEGE PRESIDENTS FORESEE THIS YEAR:

Finances (38%)
Enrollment and retention (27%)
Academic quality (14%)
Facilities (5%)
Campus morale (4%)
Faculty problems (4%)
Governance (4%)
Planning (4%)

SOURCE: CHRONICLE SURVEY

258 PRESIDENTS RATE THE POLITICAL CLIMATE FOR EDUCATION TODAY:

At the federal level:

Excellent: 1%
Good: 7%
Fair: 52%
Poor: 38%

At the state level:

Excellent: 5%
Good: 41%
Fair: 40%
Poor: 13%

At the local level:

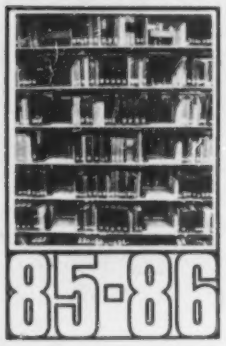
Excellent: 16%
Good: 44%
Fair: 26%
Poor: 9%

SOURCE: CHRONICLE SURVEY; "DON'T KNOW" RESPONSES NOT INCLUDED

HOW IMPORTANT IS A COLLEGE EDUCATION? THE PUBLIC RESPONDS:

	1978	1985
Very important	36%	64%
Fairly important	46%	27%
Not too important	16%	7%
Don't know	2%	2%

SOURCE: GALLUP SURVEY CONDUCTED FOR PHI DELTA KAPPA



A Potpourri of Scholarly Concerns

Voyages Earthly and Celestial: from Columbus to the Comet

AFTER more than 40 years of tracking down manuscripts all over Europe and reconstructing centuries-old texts, scholars at the Franciscan Institute of St. Bonaventure University are about to complete a 17-volume critical edition—in Latin—of the works of William of Ockham.

The monumental project will be nearly finished in time for the seventh centenary of the philosopher's birth in 1285, which the university will mark next month with an international colloquium of medieval scholars.

William of Ockham was an English Franciscan and scholastic philosopher whose works represented a break with prevailing medieval philosophical schools, especially the Aristotelian realism of St. Thomas Aquinas. In the area of logic, he is known for the principle called "Ockham's razor," which called for economy in philosophical argument: "What can be done with fewer [assumptions] is done in vain with more." Ockham's writings were considered heretical by the papal court at Avignon.

Among the speakers at the conference will be Umberto Eco, the noted University of Bologna semiotician whose best-selling novel, *The Name of the Rose*, featured as its main character a medieval Franciscan monk.

■

THE 150th anniversary this fall of Charles Darwin's visit to the Galápagos Islands—the high point of his famous voyage on the *Beagle* and the place where he gathered important evidence for his theory of natural selection—will mark the start of a journey of another kind: a traveling exhibition of rare photographs of the man who changed humankind's understanding of its origins.

DARWIN: AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

The collection of 33 photographs, some of them previously unpublished, and a handful of caricatures was put together by Gene Kritsky, associate professor of biology at the College of Mount Saint Joseph, who spent 11 years collecting the portraits from private holdings in Europe and America.

The pictures show Darwin at various times from 1816, when he was 7, to 1881, when he was 73. In Mr. Kritsky's opinion, they offer a rare glimpse of the personal side of a great scientist.

The collection includes the two halves of a recently discovered stereograph of Darwin taken in 1864.

The exhibition will begin a tour of museums in Ohio this month, thanks to a grant from the Ohio Humanities Council, and will then begin to travel to other places around the country.

■

GIUSEPPE VERDI composed 28 operas, including *Ernani: "Dramma Lirico" in Four Acts* (1844), whose libretto was written by Francesco Maria Piave.

This fall *Ernani* will become the second work published by the University of Chicago Press and G. Ricordi of Milan in their complete edition of Verdi's compositions.

One volume will contain the score of *Ernani*, which was edited by Claudio Gallico, professor of music history and director of the musicological institute at the University of Parma. Another volume will contain Philip Gossett's English translation of Mr. Gallico's commentary on the opera. Mr. Gossett is professor of music at the University of Chicago.

■

EDWARD SAPIR, who lived from 1884 to 1939, was an American anthropologist and linguist born in Pomerania. He helped to develop ethnolinguistics and structural linguistics, and was noted for his study and classification of North American Indian languages.

Next year *General Linguistics*, the first volume of a projected 16-volume edition of Sapir's collected works, will be published by Mouton Publishers. The last volume, an index, should be in print by the end of 1989.

The general editor of the project is William O. Bright, professor of linguistics at the University of California at Los Angeles.

■

PROJECT '87, a 10-year program sponsored by the American Historical Association and the American Political Science Association to promote the study of the Constitution, will be developing a television-assisted course for college and university students this year.

The two scholarly associations began Project '87 in 1977, with the intention of using the 200th anniversary of the drafting of the Constitution as the occasion for a nationwide re-examination of constitutional questions.

So far the project has sponsored research grants and scholarly conferences, drafted curriculum materials for secondary-school courses, held week-long seminars for college faculty members, and published a quarterly magazine, *This Constitution*, for a popular audience. The college-level course, developed with the International University Consortium and the Maryland Center for Public Broadcasting, will be modeled on those offered by Britain's Open University.

■

THE first English translation of what some consider the major work by Jacques Derrida is scheduled for publication next year by the University of Nebraska Press.

Mr. Derrida, the French philosopher who is a leading theorist of deconstructionist criticism, wrote *Glas* (1974) in an unusual way. The left column of each page is about the German philosopher Georg Hegel; the right column is about the French playwright Jean Genet. The book is thus a study on "intertextuality," analyzing the relations between Hegel and Genet in particular, and between philosophy and literature in general.

John P. Leavey, Jr., of the University of Florida and Richard A. Rand of the University of Alabama will translate the Nebraska edition. Both men are associate professors of English.

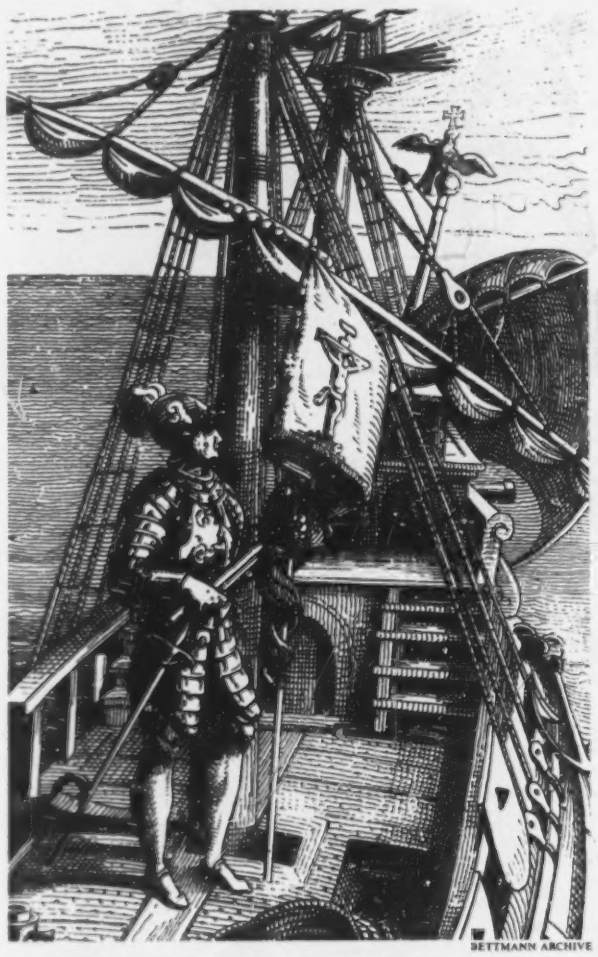
They, along with Gregory L. Ulmer, professor of English at Florida, have written essays on *Glas* that will constitute the major portion of *Glassary*, also to be published by the Nebraska press. Mr. Derrida has written a foreword to the book.

■

THIS YEAR is the 200th anniversary of the birth of Thomas De Quincey, the English writer, and in December the University of Oklahoma Press plans to mark it with *Thomas De Quincey: Bicentenary Studies*, a collection of essays by a variety of scholars. The book's editor is Robert Lance Snyder, associate professor of English at Seattle Pacific University.

De Quincey, who died in 1859, is probably best known for his autobiographical *Confessions of an English Opium-Eater* (1821). Also well regarded are his essays on such contemporaries as the Romantic poets Samuel Taylor Coleridge and William Wordsworth.

BETTMANN ARCHIVE


BETTMANN ARCHIVE

THE quinquecentennial of Christopher Columbus's voyages of discovery will come in 1992, and the United States, Spain, and Italy are already beginning to plan scholarly and popular celebrations to mark it.

Last year Congress authorized the establishment of the Christopher Columbus Quinquecentennial Jubilee Commission to coordinate U.S. efforts. The commission, which expects to begin work this fall, includes the Archivist of the United States, the Librarian of Congress, the Secretaries of State and Commerce, the chairmen of the National Endowment for the Arts and the National Endowment for the Humanities, 24 other members appointed by the President, and representatives of Spain and Italy.

Some of the commission's projects will focus on supporting scholarly research, while others will involve more popular celebrations. Congress called on the commission to sponsor books and pamphlets "on the history, culture, and political thought of the lands Christopher Columbus traveled from and to during the voyages of discovery."

Congress said those efforts should "examine the historical role of the government and people of Spain, in order to promote a greater public awareness, understanding, and appreciation of the contributions made by Spain with respect to these voyages."

EDMUND HALLEY, the 17th-century British astronomer who is best known for the comet that bears his name, would have been surprised, if not shocked, to observe all the fuss that scientists and historians of science are making over the return of his celestial object this year.

Halley, who died in 1742, never knew whether the comet, which he saw in 1682 and predicted would return in 1758, actually did reappear in the earth's night sky.

After the major contributions he made to actuarial science, deep-sea diving technology, physical oceanography, and geomagnetism, he would hardly have guessed that his best-remembered accomplishment would have been the predicted return of a comet that was named in his honor 16 years after his death.

"He would have been utterly flabbergasted by all the attention," says Mark Littman, a science communicator at the Space Telescope Science Institute at Johns Hopkins University, who wrote a recently published book on Halley's comet.

"He would have undoubtedly thought it one of the ironies of his life that this one excursion has become the scientific accomplishment with which everyone associates his name."

By even the most conservative estimates, the climax in February of the comet's 76-year trip around the sun will be followed by more scientists and curious observers than any other in history. The comet will be visible to the unaided eye from December to April.

Researchers using ground-based telescopes have already begun collecting information about the four-mile-wide frozen chunk of ice and dust. Scientists expect to garner substantially more when four space probes launched this summer fly by the comet early next spring.

But stimulating scientific studies of comets won't be the only effect Halley's return will have on scholars.

Widespread popular interest in the event has also prompted historians of science and biographers to re-examine the life of the man for whom the comet is named and his importance to science.

In addition to his own scientific accomplishments, many historians